ǁ ǍdǐƧö!ƒ ƗƶdǐƓŋ

ƔƒþŬƒ ƗöǄǂ

ƣöƧƓk!ƒ Ǆǐʅp

عُمان في عهد السلطان تيمور بن فيصل 1913- 1932

دراسة في الوثائق البريطانية

History of Oman in Reign of Sultan Taimur Bin Faisal 1913- 1932 Study in British Documents

þƒþƵƹ

محمد عبد الرزاق أحمد محارب

ƧǍƙǂþ!ƒ ƻƒƧƬƹ

ثابت غازي العمري

Ǆ2015 /2014

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History of Oman in Reign of Sultan Taimur Bin Faisal 1913- 1932

Study in British Documents

إعداد

محمد عبد الرزاق أحمد محارب

بكالوريوس في التاريخ الإسلامي، جامعة آل البيت، 2010

قدمت هذه الدراسة استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في التاريخ الحديث والمعاصر، جامعة اليرموك، إربد، الأردن.

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

الدكتور ثابت غازي العمري...مشرفاً ورئيساً

أستاذ مساعد في جامعة اليرموك

الأستاذ الدكتور إبراهيم فاعور الشرعة...عضواً

أستاذ في الجامعة الأردنية

الدكتور رائد أحمد الهياجنة...عضواً

أستاذ مساعد في جامعة اليرموك

تاريخ المناقشة:31 / 12 /2014

الإهداء

إلى والدتي الحبيبة

رمز التضحية والإيثار ، التي أحاطتني برعايتها وعنايتها منذ الصغر.

إلى والدي الغالي

منبع العطاء والمسؤولية ، الذي ساهم بوصولي إلى هذه المرحلة.

إلى ابنة أخي سيلينا محارب

الوردة الصغيرة ، التي تكتمل البراءة بكل معانيها في عيونها .

إلى جميع أفراد أسرتي

إلى كل إنسان محب للعلم والمعرفة

الباحث

الشكر والتقدير

ǇĐ Ŏ! ƔŏƱŏĂ ŎǉþƵƪŏĂ ÜƗƪƒƧþ!ƒ ǉƦǊ ƨǴƞǉÚ ŎǉƖƼĂ ĭƦ!ƒ ǇŏƋ!ǴƵ!ƒ ƔƧ Ÿ þƋơ!ƒ

ƘƕǴƛ ƧĂƙǂþ!ƒ ýưǴƽ!ƒ ĭƦǴƙƪĐ Ĭ!ƍ ǇǴƼƧƵ!ƒĂ ǄƒƧƙơŬƒ Ƹ!ǴƕĂ ƧŏþƖƙ!ƒĂ ƧǂƬ!ƒ ƒ!ǴƤƕ ǊƞĂƙĐ

ÜǉþǌƞĂ ǊƙƥĂ ǇƋ ƧŏƛǂǊ!ƒ ŎǉơǉƋĂ ÜŎƙ!ǴƪƧ ĬǉƵ ƻƒƧƬŰƒ ǊƙƖƼĂƋƕ ƘƼƧƬƙ ĭƦ!ƒ Üĭ ƧƋƵ!ƒ

.ƗƋǴǌ!ƒ ƗŏƋǉƵ!ƒ ƘǴǌŏƞĂƙ!ƒ ǇƋ ƧŏƛǂǊ!ƒ Ĭ!ƍ ŎǉþƬƧĐĂ

ÜƗƵƧƬ!ƒ ǄŏǊƒƧƕƒ ƧĂƙǂþ!ƒ ƦǴƙƪŬƒ Ĭ!ƍ ǇǴǉƙƋŬƒĂ ƧŏþƖƙ!ƒ Ƹ!ǴƕĂ ƧǂƬ!ƒ ýŏƨƞƕ ǄþƖƙĐ ǴƋǂ

.Ɨ!ǴƪƧ!ƒ ǉƦǊ ƗƬƥǴǉƋ ǄǌǉƕƖƙ ĬǉƵ ƗǉƞǴŏǌ!ƒ þƑƒƧ ƧĂƙǂþ!ƒĂ

Ɨ ơǴƕ!ƒ

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ƕŭĶĭǂШďŪ٤ ا٤ƥƬƗƠǅǁ٤ :ǗǋǏ

R. O.: Records of Oman.

I. O. R.: India Office Records.

Vol.: Volume

P.P.: Page – Page.

P.: Page.

ƕŭǴƥyǁ٤ ا٤ƥƬƗƠǅǁ٤ :ƒĭďƑƙ

.ƧƬǴǰ ǇĂƥ :Ǉ .ƥ

.ƧƬǰ ǇǴǂď ǇĂƥ :ǅ .ƥ

.ƧƬǰ ơǒƧǴƙ ǇĂƥ :Ƙ .ƥ

.Ƈƨƞǃƒ :Ш

.ƗơƼƮǃƒ : ƒ

. ĭ ƥǗǒď :ǅ

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"**Records of Oman**"

(1947 -1867)

(1872 -1869)

(1892 -1872)

-1871)

(1913 -1888) (1888

Ŧöïzƽ!f ƪƒĜÄÅ!f ǈdž Ʊlƽ %8 ƧĜkƤf ƪlơdž!f ǈǕ ÜŦzƅʅ!f Ƙfþïɳdž!f ljŘǌ ǈöƅ ƧĂƬǉdž ĂǌǊ ĜdždžƧ ƛŧƉ

ýfƨk Ǔ Ŏk!f ƪƒĜÄÅ!f ǈdž %92ù!f ǈƎƽ ǋöïƵĂ ÜǈþǉǏ! Ŏƽ ŦdžĜz!f ƪƒĜÄÅ!f Ƨfþ Ŏƽ ǉþĂɳĂdž!f

.ăƧƤƉ ŦöƅƧƵ ƘǖʅfƧdž ĜǌǉöƅǈĂŧö ĜdžƅƧ ǈþǉ! Ŏƽ ƘĜƽïdž!f Ŏƽ ŦƱĂƽơdž

(**Indian Office Records files**) ơdžǋǁƐ ƔþƐŘǌ ǉǘɯƨ ƼəƒkǌǊ :ƒǐdžƒk

ăƧɳĂ ÜǈþǉǏ! Ŏƽ þǉnj!f ǉƧfƨĂ! ƪƒĜÄÅ!f ƧfþĂ Ŧƅkŧdž ǈdž ýƮǕf ƪƅƱ ĜǌƧöĂƮk ǊkĂ

ǉƧfƨĂ ǈdž ƧþƮk Ăf þƧk Ŏk!f ƘǖʅfƧdž!f yödžɳ þĜdžkƵf ǊkŏŦöơƅ ÜƘfĂǉʅ!f Ɣʅơ ĜǌƅökƧk

Ŏƽ Ŏʅǌö!f ýöŧĂ!f ƧöƧĜlk ǏïƵ ƪƒĜÄÅ!f ljŘǌ ƘĂkơfĂ ÜĜǌƅ f ĜƤ þïɳdž Ŏƽ ǋʅƽǉ ǊĜz!f Ŏƽ þǉnj!f

ǁĜǉǌ ǈƉ ĜǌköžǋƉ ǈĜöƅ! ǋö!ƍ ǉƧĜƬǕf Ƨþɳk ĜdždžĂ ÜƧǌƬĂƅ Ŏƽ Ŏʅǌö!f ǋöldž!f ƧöƧĜlkĂ ÜƱlʅdž

ǊöƖldž!f Ǐ!ƍ ýƒĜƅl!f ĈĜdžƵƨ ǈdž ĂƉ ÜǈöǉĜž!f ǈöƱǖʅ!f ǈdž ýʅƧk ƘǉĜŧ Ŏk!f ýƒĜʅƧ!f ǈdž ǮþþƵ

ÜƱlʅdž Ŏƽ Ŏʅǌö!f ýöŧĂ!ƅ ƧĂƧdž!f ǈĂþ þǉnj!f ǉƧfƨĂ Ǐ!ƍ ǋǉǌĂ ŎƅƧz!f ǊöïƤ!f Ŏƽ Ŏʅǌö!f

ǋǉƉ Ǔƍ ÜƱlʅdž ŦöǉĜƱöƧƅ!f Ŧöʅǌö!f Ŧ!ĜŧĂ!f Ƨldž Ŏƽ ĜǌǉǏdž ŦƤʅǉƅ ƱĜƽkơǕf ǊþƵ Ǐ!ƍ ăþƉ Ĝdždž

.þǉnj!f ǉƧfƨĂ ƪƒĜÄ ýǖƤ ǈdž ĜǌöïƵ ƧĂʎz!f ǈŧdžö

ǉƧfƨĂ Ƙǖɳʅ ƪƒĜÄ þöơĂk Ǌk Ǌ1991 ǊĜz!f Ŏƽ ǋǉƉ Ǐ!ƍ ĜǉǌǊ ǋöƅǉk!f ǈdž þǋ ǓĂ

The) Ǌʅf ýdžơö ƪƒĜÄÅ!f ǈdž ƧƤƈ Ǌʅp ydž (Indian Office Records Files)þǉnj!f

Oriental and India) Ĝǌdžʅf Oƅƭdžƽ (Oriental Section of the British Library

.(Office collections

Ŧ!Ăǌʅ Ă ÜƔökƧk!fĂ ƻöǉƮk!f Ŏƽ Ŧþþ!f ǊĜƵ ýŧƬƅ ŦöǉĜƱöƧƅ!f ƪƒĜÄÅ!f ƨödžö Ĝdž ǊǋǊƉ ǈǋ

ŦƺƿĜƅ Ƙƅkŧ Ĝdžŧ ĜǌƮǉǏƅ ǉƧƧơdž!f ýƒĜʅƧ!f ǈdž Ƨöƛŧ!f ǏïƵ ĜǌƑfĂkơf ýƲ Ŏƽ Ĝǌzdž ýdžĜzk!f

ǈöö ʅĜö ʅ!f Ʋǖŧ Ă!f ydž ýƒĜʅl!f ƇĜdžƵƨ ĂƉ ǊĜdžǕf ĂƉ ǈĜƱǏʅ!f ǈöƅ Ĝǌ!þĜƅk ǊkŏǈĜŧ Ŏk!fĂ ÜŦöƅƧz!f

Ƈǘŧ Ă!f Ĝǌƅkŧö ǈĜŧ Ŏk!f ƧöƧĜlk!f ǏïƵ ĜǌƑfĂkơĜƅ ƪƒĜÄÅ!f ljŘǌ ŦödžǋƉ ƨƧƅk Ĝdžŧ ÜƱlʅdž Ŏƽ

التمهيد

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] (16-26) [illegible] (51-59) [illegible] [2]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 42.

(2) [illegible] 1969 [illegible] 91.

.(1)

1904

(1932 - 1913)

.(2)

---

(1) 1982 .167 166

(2) 1997 .315 314

[illegible]

[illegible] (1782 [illegible] 1743) [illegible]

[illegible].(1)

[illegible] 1700 [illegible]

[illegible] 1728 [illegible]

[illegible] 1744 [illegible].(2)

[illegible].(3)

[illegible] 1744 [illegible].(4)

(1) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] .23

(2) [illegible] 1983 [illegible] .350

(3) [illegible] 1959 [illegible] .194

(4) [illegible] .357

[illegible] 1744 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1784 - 1782 [illegible]

.[1] [illegible]

[illegible] . f

[illegible]

[illegible] 1886 [illegible]

.[2] 1744 [illegible]

[illegible] (1913-1888) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[3] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .84 f

(2) [illegible] 2006، 153، 154.

(3) [illegible] .50 f

NJu ƧdžƙƚƒĂ Dž1913 ƧuĂƙƗD 8 Ŏ5 ǋĠdžŹ NLjƱǉƚ DžƗơ ýƮǒ5 ǋu ƧĂdžǒƙ ǋĠƱǉƚ!ƒ Ĭ!Ăƙ

Ƙƚ ƧĂdžǒƙ ǋĠƱǉƚ!ƒ ƜĂƨƙ ƥpĂ .[1]Dž1932 ƧǒƒƧu5 10 Ŏ5 ƥǒƶƚ ǉƥ!Ă! ƫ Ƨƶ!ƒ ǋƵ N!ƨĠǉƙ Ĭƙơ

Ɨ ơĠu!ƒ DžǉƵ ƥĂƥơ Ŏ5 ƗǒuǉƞŰƒĂ ƗǒuƧƶ!ƒ ƧƥĠƮdž!ƒ ƥƧĂƙ Dž!Ă ÜNǉuƒĂ ĈĠǉuD ƗƚdžƤ ƔƞǉDĂ ÜƘƒƧdž

:Ŏ!Ġƙ!ƒ Ăơǉ!ƒ ĬǉƵ ǋNǰƥƒƥƶƙ ǋƗdžǒ Ŏƙǚ!ƒ NƙĠƞĂƨ Ư ƶu ĈĠdžƚD

- ƗƞĂƨ!ƒ :Ĭ!ĂŰƒ ŎNǰĂ ǉƥǒƚ!ƒ ƗdžƱĠ5 Ƙǉu ŎǉƵ ýƈ Üƥǒƶƚ Ŏƙ!ƒ ĠnjƞĂƨƙ ǋĠƱǉƚ!ƒ Ŏ5 DžĠƵ

Ü1902 ƘuƞǉDĂ N! ǉƥ!Ă ƥǒƶƚ ĭ Ʀ!ƒ ƠuƮD ĠǉĠƱǉƚ ĠdžǒƋ ƥƶu.

- ƗƞĂƨ!ƒ :ƗǒǉĠǍ!ƒ ŎNǰĂ DžD ƧǒdžŰƒ ƥƞĠdž ĭ Ʀ!ƒ NƙuƞǉD ǋĠƱǉƚǉ! Ŏ5 Ʊǀƚdž Ŏ5 DžĠƶ!ƒ

.Dž1919

- ƗƞĂƨ!ƒ :Ɨǉ!ĠǍ!ƒ ŎNǰĂ ǉƥǒƚ!ƒ ƗǉdžĠƗ ƗƒƧƗD ĭƒƧƗD Ɨǒ ƗƧƙ ÜýƮŰƒ ĠnjƞĂƨƙ ǋĠƱǉƚ!ƒ Ŏ5 DžĠƵ

.ƨƧĠƱ ƧǒdžŰƒ N! ƘuƞǉDĂ ÜDž1920

- ƗƞĂƨ!ƒ :ƗƶuƒƧ!ƒ ŎNǰĂ DžD ƧǒdžŰƒ Ƨnj5 ĭ Ʀ!ƒ NƙuƞǉD ǋĠƱǉƚǉ! Ŏ5 Ʊǀƚdž Ŏ5 DžĠƶ!ƒ

.Dž1925

- ƗƞĂƨ!ƒ :ƗƚdžĠƤ!ƒ ŎNǰĂ ǉƥǒƚ!ƒ ĂƗĂǒƗ ĠdžĠǒĂD ƗǒǉĠuĠǒ ÜýƮŰƒ ĠnjƞĂƨƙ ǋĠƱǉƚ!ƒ Ŏ5 DžĠƵ

Ü1936 ƘuƞǉDĂ N! ǉƧǒdžŰƒ Ɨǉǒǀu Ŏ5 DžĠƶ!ƒ Dž1937.

- ƗƞĂƨ!ƒ :ƗƚƥĠƚ!ƒ ŎNǰĂ ăƥơƍ ƘĠǉu ƥǒƚ!ƒ ŎǉƵ Ŏǉu Dž!Ġƚ ǋu ÜŎǉǒĂǀ ĠnjƞĂƨƙ ǋĠƱǉƚ!ƒ

ýǚƤ NƙdžĠƥƍ Ŏ5 ƥǉnj!ƒ Ŏ5 DžĠƶ!ƒ Dž1941 ƘuƞǉDĂ N! ƧǒdžŰƒ ƔǒuƬ Ŏ5 ƗǉǒƥdžƗ ĭĠudžĂu

.[2]Dž1943 DžĠƵ

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[1] R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/42, Muscat News, P.28.

[2] ƤǉƤ ƨƱĠƮǒŎÜ ƮƠǓĠƘ ǋdž ƘĠǒƧơ ŹǋĠdžǋÜ ƥ.ǋÜ Ü1978 ƒ Ü113 114.

lƨƘ5 ǴnjŏƼ Ǐ ưdžĐ LJĐ þƶǘ ÜĐǐ1965 ĐǐǴƵ ŧŏþLjnj!ƒ ĭǴǘdžĂǘ ŧLjŏþdž Ŏ5 ƨĂdžŏƘ LJǴƱǐʅ!ƒ Ŏ5ĂƘ

LJƵ þǴƶƘǘŰƒ ǴŅưŏĐ ŇƘǘƹƧ!Ă ÜŇƘơƬ ƻƺưĂ Ňưƨdž! ɯűƺ!ƒ Ǵnj!űƤ Ǐ lǐƘ LJdžƨ!ƒ LJdž ŧǐŏĂƱ

ŇƺƞƬ Ǵdždž ÜǴnjŏƼ LJŏŏʅǴŏʅ!ƒ Ǒűǂ Ă!ƒ ƘǴƱǐʅǘ ŧǐƛdžƘdž!ƒĂ ǴnjŏǐƵ ŧŏLjǴƱŏƨǘ!ƒ ŧLjdžŏnj!ƒ ɣǘʅǘ ŧLjƱǐʅ!ƒ

.[1] ǁǴLjŇj Ŏ5ĂƘ ǏƘơ þLjnj!ƒ Ŏ5 ǑǴlǘ!ƒ ǏǐƵ

ŧùơĂƨƱĐ Ü(1965 LJ 1913) LJǴdžƵ Ŏ5 ŧdžǴdžŰƒĂ ŧLjƱǐʅ!ƒ LJŏǘ Yƒƨlj!ƒ Ŏ5 ŎLjǴƱŏƨǘ!ƒ ƨĂþ!ƒ Üĭƨdžƺ!ƒ ƘǘǴƛ [1]
.77 ƒ Ü2008 Üǁ Ădžƨŏ!ƒ ŧƶdžǴƞ ÜþǘƨǪ ÜlƨĂƬLjdž ƨŏƹ ljƒƨĂƘǂþ

الفصل الأول

الأحوال السياسية في عهد السلطان تيمور بن فيصل

(1913- 1932)م

[illegible]

[illegible] (1913 -1888) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1888 [illegible] 1871) [illegible].(1)

[illegible] 1903 [illegible]

[illegible].(2)

[illegible] 1910 [illegible]

[illegible] 1911 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 2008 [illegible] 164.

(2) [illegible] 1856 [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 456.

[illegible] (Knox) [illegible]

.[1] (Simla) [illegible]

[illegible] 1912 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[3] [illegible]

[illegible] 1913 [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

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(1) R.O.,Vol.: 2, chapter 10, R/15/6/42, translation of circular letter, 12/5/1911, P.P. 718-721.

(2) [illegible] (1975-1913) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] .29 [illegible]

(3) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, Muscat news 1908-1928, P.P. 318, 319.

(4) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] .135-123 [illegible]

ƒĂƶʅ ǈǰŘ!ƒ ǈǰƱ5Ǵơǆ!ƒ ǅǴǆƵƨ!ƒ ǈǆ ƚƵĂǆƞǆ ƧǌƱ ǋʅ5ǉ ǄǴƶ!ƒ ýǒǈƧ Ŏ5Ă ÜǈǰǴƱ!ʅ!ƒ ƥư ǈǴǆǮ

:Ŏ!Ǵǩ!ƒ Ăơǉ!ƒ Ĭ!Ʒ ƒĂǉǴǂ ƥƿĂ ÜǈǰǴƱ!ʅ!ƒ ǄǂƠ ƱǴ!ʅǫ Ĭ!ǫ

ǈǴǂĂ ÜŎǆ!Ǵʅ!ƒ ƥǒǆơ ǈǊ Ÿƒ ƥǊƵ ơǒT!ƒ Ŏư ǴǊŰƒ ƔǋŘǆ!ǴǊ ǁʅǆǩǆ!ƒ Ŏǉǒƥ!ƒ Ǆ!Ǵƶ!ƒ -ŀ

Ĭ!Ʒ ȶƨƒƨƮǫ ƨƛǂŰƒ ǊǩƵĂǆƞǆ ƘǉǴǂĂ ÜŎǉǴǆǮ!ƒ ơǒƨǴǩ!ƒ Ĭ!Ʒ Yűʊŭƒ ýʅƒĂĂ ȶƨǒƨư

.ƚǒ!Ǵƛǆ!ƒ ƚǒưǴǊŰƒ ƚ!Ăƥ!ƒ ƥǴƞǒŰ ǀĂ!!ǴǊĂ ƧǒǒȥǨ!ƒ ƚƒƥơǫ

ƚǒƨǂʅƶ!ƒ ǀĂ!!ƒ Ŏ5 ƚǊ!Ʈ!ƒ ǀƒĂǉ!ƒ ýƛǆǒ ĭŘ!ƒ Ơ!ǴƮ ǈǊ Ĭʅǒƶ ƚƨơ!ƒ ƚ!ǒǊƿ ơǒT-Ɣ

Ŏ5 ȶƥƥTǨǆ ǈǂǒ ǆ! ǋǉǂ! ÜǋǨ!ǒǊ!! Ŏǩƒ Ř!ƒ ýű!ǩʅŮƒ ƽǒ!ơǩ! Ĭƶʅǒ ǈǴǂĂ ÜǈǰƱ5Ǵơǆ!!

ýǒǉ ƱƨTǊ Ƨ5Ăǩ ǈǫ Ŏʅǒʅ!ƒ ýơ!! ýǒǆǒ ǈǴǂĂ ÜŎǆ!Ǵʅ!ƒ ơǒT!ƒ ýƛǆ ǀƥǒ!ƶ!ƒ ýƑǴʅǆ

ƚ!ƱǉǆƦ!ƒ Ĭ!Ʒ ƨƱǒʅǒ Ơ!ǴƮ ǈǊ Ĭʅǒƶ ơǒT!ƒ ǈǴǂĂ ÜǴǌǊ!ǴƱǆĂ ǋǨ!ǒǊ!! ƚ!ǆǴǂ!ƒ ƽĂ!ơ!ƒ

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ýƤƥǩ!ƒ ƥǴǒƥƨƒ ǈǆ ǅ5ĂƤǨǆ ǈǴǂ ĭŘ!ƒ ŎǉǴǌǊǉ!ƒ ƧƮǴǉ ǈǊ ƨǒǆơ ǄǴǒƧ Ŏǉǋ ýƑǴǋƿ ơǒT-Ш

Ǆǌƶǆ ýǴǩ!!ƒĂ ÜǈǰƱ5Ǵơǆ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ǄǴǆưǉű! ǋƶ5ƥ ǴǆǴǆ ƚǒ!Ƥƒƥ!ƒ ǈǴǆǮ ǈĂƋT Ŏ5 ŎǊǉƞŰƒ

ƚǒưǴǊŰƒ ǈǮ YǴ5ƥ!! Ŏʅǒƒƨ ƨƥƮǆĂ ƚǊƨǴư ǀĂƿ ǄǴǒƨ Ŏǉǋ ýƑǴǋƿ ƨǊǨƶǨĂ ÜǈǰǴƱ!ʅ!ƒ ƥư

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ƚ!ơƨǆ!ƒ Ŏ5 ÜǈǰǨ!ơƨǆ Ĭ!Ʒ ǈǰƱ5Ǵơǆ!ƒ ǅǴǆƵƨ!ƒ ǅŰƋǋ ǈǆ ȶƥƞ ǀƨǒǊǂ ǀĂƿ ƘǉǂTǨ

ǈǊ ǄǆǴʅ ơǒT!ƒĂ ÜŎǆ!Ǵʅ!ƒ Ÿƒ ƥǊƵ ơǒT!ƒĂ ÜŎǉǴǌǊǉ!ƒ ƧƮǴǉ ǈǊ ƨǒǆơ ǈǆ ýǂ ýǆǨƞƒ Ĭ!ĂŰƒ

(1) ƟűƮ ÜƥǴǩ!ƶ!ƒ Ƙƒƨǵǩ!ƒ ƚǒʅǵʅ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǋǒǉƤ!ƒ ÜŎǊƨƶ!ƒ ÜǀƧǋǴ!ƒ ƚǊǨǂǆ ĂǉǴǉŰƒ ÜƚǒƮƨùƨǒƚ 1982Ü ƒ 302Ü
ĂTǋƥƒƥÜ ƚǆƨƞý ƚǉǴʅ!Ü ƒ 30.
(2) ǉǴƥǉÜ ƚǆƨƞý ƚǉǴʅ!Ü ƒ 459.

[illegible] 1913 [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3].

[illegible]

[illegible]:

- [illegible]

[illegible].

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[1] [illegible] 1913 [illegible] 1920.

[2] [illegible] 304.

[3] R.O.,Vo1.: 1, chapter 2, R/15/6/245, note on the Imam's administration in the Oman by Major Chauncey, 1951, P. 63.

.[1]

.[2]

.[3]

(1) .103 ... 2007

(2) .50-49 ... 1975

R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45 report on the Imam rising, 25/1/1915, P. 51.

(3) R.O.Vol.: 2, chapter 10, R/15/6/42, report on the history of the rising of the Imam, 31/7/1913, P.P. 734, 735.

.173 ...

[illegible]

(1) R. O.Vol.: 2, chapter 10, R/15/6/42, translation of a letter from Salim Bin Rashid to Major Knox, 14/7/1913, P.P. 730, 731.

(2) I. O. R, R /15/1/35/42, letter from Sayyid Faisal to Political Resident, 7/7/1913, P. 553.

(3) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal, 1913-1932, P. 9.

[illegible] 1913 [illegible] [1] [illegible] 1913 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 1913 [illegible].[2]

[illegible].[3] 1913 [illegible] 3

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 2006 [illegible] 20.

(2) [illegible] 35.

(3) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, letter from Saiyid Tiamur bin Fisal to Major S. G. Knox, 13/10/1913, P.P. 12, 13.

[illegible] .[1][illegible]

[illegible] .[2][illegible]

• [illegible]

[illegible] 1913 [illegible] .[3][illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) Ibid., P. 14.

(2) [illegible] 462 [illegible] .96 [illegible]

(3) R.O.,Vol: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/43, the Imam rising, situation reports, 21/3/1914, P. 30.

.[1]

1913

.[2]

.[3]

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(1) .41 [illegible]

(2) I.O.R. R /15/3/X/1, letter from Sayyid Taimur to Shikh Isa, 18/10/1913, P. 571.

(3) .79 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1914 [illegible]

[illegible] (350) [illegible] (7) [illegible] (15) [illegible] [3]

(1) [illegible] (1970-1500) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 283 [illegible] 43-42.

(2) R.O.Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/42, extract from Muscat news, P.P, 27,28.

(3) I.O.R., R/15/6/337, confidential, report from Political Agent, Muscat to S. G. Knox, Bushire, 8/1/1916, P. 75.

[illegible] 1914 [illegible]

[illegible] (R.A. Benn) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] 1914 [illegible] (40) [illegible] (2)

[illegible] 1914 [illegible]

Dar) [illegible] (Fox) [illegible]

(Tmoth [illegible] (3)

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:2, chapter 10, R /15/6/42, translation of circular letter 27/1/1914, P. 716, 717.

(2) R.O.Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/43, the Imam rising, situation reports, 10/4/1914, P. 30.

(3) Ibid, P. P 30, 31.

[illegible] 36.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 1914 [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

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(1) R.O.,Vol.:2, chapter 10, R/15/6/42, letter from Salim Bin Rashid to Major R.A. Benn, 2/5/1914, P. 749.

(2) [illegible] 99 [illegible] 100.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:2, chapter 10, R /15/6/43, letter from Shaikh Isa to Sayyid Taimur, 13/5/1914, P. 686.

(4) R. O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal, 1913-1931, P. 16.

(5) [illegible] 104.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1914 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 44، 45 [illegible] .486

(2) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/43, summary of events, 7/1/1915, P. 34, 35.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

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(1) [illegible] 1967 [illegible] .392 ،391 [illegible]

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, telegram from Benn to Knox, Bushire 12/1/1915, P.P. 40, 41.

(3) I.O.R., R 15/1/35/90, administration report Political Agency, Muscat, 26/7/1914, P. 488.

[illegible]

(1) I. O. R., R 15/1/18/10, report Political Agency, Muscat, 25/8/1914, P.P, 499-503.

(2) I.O.R., R 15/1/35/41, letter from Political Agent to the Political Resident15/9/1914, P. 573

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

.[2] [illegible]

[illegible] 1915 [illegible] (Edwards) [illegible]

[1] I.O.R. R/ 15/3/29, telegram, from Colonel May Commanding Office at Bait al – Falaj to Political Agent 14/10/1914, P. 603.

[2] [illegible] 1952 [illegible] 82 [illegible].

[illegible][1]

[illegible] 1915 [illegible] 10 [illegible] (200) [illegible][2]

[illegible]:

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

(1) I.O.R., R/ 15/3/29/2, telegram from the Political Agent to Colonel Edwards, 11/12/1914, P. 631.

(2) Bertram Thomas, Arab Rule under the al Busaid Dynasty of Oman 1741-1937, London, Read Jan, 1988, P. 24.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] 15 [illegible] 7 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

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[1] [illegible] 56.

[2] R.O.Vol.: 3 chapter 11, R/15/6/45, Muscat, letter from Benn to Knox, Bushire, 11/1/1915 and 13/1/1915, P.P. 37-43.

[3] Ibid., P. 44.

[illegible] (Hardinge) [illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[1] R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, letter from R.A. Benn, Political Agent, to Sir Percy Cox, British Resident in the Persian Gulf, 12/2/1915, P.58.

[2] [illegible] .397

[illegible].[1]

[illegible]

[illegible].[2]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, from Benn to Sir Percy Cox, British Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, 12/2/1915, P. 58.

(2) [illegible] .611

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 1915 [illegible]

[illegible] .[2] 1915 [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .284

(2) R. O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, from R. A. E. Benn, to Salim Bin Rashed al Kharusi, Isa Bin Saleh and Hamyer Bin Nasir 9/4/1915, P. 63.

(3) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, from Salim Bin Rashed al Kharuso to the Consul, 20/4/1915, P. 66.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 1915 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

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[1] R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/5/46, from Hamyar Bin Nasir al Nabhani to the British Consul, 22/4/1915, P. 68.

[2] R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/42, from Isa Bin Saleh Al-Harthi to the British Consul, Muscat, 25/5/1915, P. 84.

[3] I.O.R, R/ 15/6/46, letter from Benn Political Agent to Foreign Secretary to the Government of India, 14/6/1915, P. 82.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 1915 [illegible] 16 [illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/45, letter from Abdullah bin Rashid al Hashimi, Qazi of Imam, to the Political Agent in Muscat, 19/6/1915, P. 95, 96.

(2) R. O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, from the Political Agent in Muscat to Abdullah al Hashimi, 16/7/1915, P. 101.

(3) R. O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/46, from Hamaid al Faleti to the Political Agent, Muscat, 19/6/1915, P. 92.

[illegible] .42

[illegible].[1]

[illegible].

[illegible] 1915 [illegible].[2]

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[1] R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45 from Abdullah al Hashimi to the Political Agent in Muscat, 27/7/1915, P. 105.

[2] R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/46, letter from Salim bin Rashid al Kharusi to the Political Agent, Muscat, 28/8/1915, P. P. 110, 111.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 1915 [illegible] 8 [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] 15 [illegible] 1915 [illegible].[4]

[illegible]

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[1] R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/46, from the Political Agent to Salim bin Rashid al Kharusi, 28/8/1915, P. P. 112, 113.

[2] [illegible] .365 [illegible]

[3] [illegible] .73 [illegible]

[4] R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/46, letter from the Political Agent to Salim bin Rashid al Kharusi, 15/9/1915, P. 114.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 15 [illegible] 1915 [illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[1] I. O. R., R /15/6/46, Report from Political Agent in Muscat to Cox, Political Resident, 12/9/1915, P. 126.

[2] [illegible] 285.

[illegible] 1913 [illegible]

[illegible] %10 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.,:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/46, demands of Imam and rebel leaders Submitted to Political Agent at Sib, Muscat, 15/9/1915, P. P. 120, 121.

Ɨ õþơ!ƒ ǇĜďžŹ ơǰŏƧĜķ Ŏ5 ƖƧďž ýĂŪ ĜǌǰĜŢǇĦ ĎĜþ Ŏķ!ƒ ƖĜŢďž!ƒ ƾƧ5 ĎĜǓǇ ǇĜƷǓ!ƒ ŎƺŏǇ ǇĐ :ƑďžƑķ

.ǇŏƷǖƪ!ƒ ǇĎž ǋ5ǖƪĐ þǌŽ Ŏ5 ǇƗķ Ď!Ă ƗŏǇĂǇĜþ Ƨŏƺ ĜǌǇǕ ǕĎ1914 ĎĜŽ

.ǇŏďžǕĜǓ!ƒ ƖĜư!!ƒĂ ƖǓĂ!ƒ ýƗ ƗĦƪĜơďžĂ ýƨŽĂ ýƮ5Ħ ǇĜƷǓƪ!ƒ ĎĂĺŏ ǇĐ :Ƒý ƨƑƗ

ƗŏǇĜƗďžǫ ƴďž ǕǇþŏƪ ǇĎž ƔƧǌŏ ĜǋþǇŽ þŏĦz!ƒ ǇĎž ƒ ƤƬ ǐǕ ƗŏĜďžơ!ƒ ǇĜƷǓƪ!ƒ ƠǇďž ĎþŽ :ƒþƪƑƳ

.þĦz!ƒ þư ƗƑŏƪ!ƒ ƗǓďžĜzďž!ƒ ƳĜǓŏǫ ĎþŽ Ǐ!Ž ýþķ ǇŏǋƒƧĦ þŏƪ!ƒ ĎŏþǓķ ƔĂƞĂ

.ĎĜďžǕƒ ƴďž ýĜķ!!ƒ ĈĜǇƛĐ ĎǋƧƪĐ Ďķ ǇŏƦ!ƒ ǇŏǓķzďž!ƒ ƴŏďžƞ ǇŽ ƜƒƧ5ǕƒĎķŏ ǇĐ :þƪƳ ăơƑƟ

ýƤƒþ Ɨ þơķ þƿ Ŏķ!ƒ ƘĜŽƒƨǇ!ƒĂ ƘĜ5ǖƤ!ƒĂ ĜǒĜư!!ƒ ƴŏďžƞ Ŏ5 ƳƧƬ!ƒ ĎŏƗơķ ƔĂƞĂ :þƪƳ ǏďžƑķ

ŎďžǖƪǕƒ ǇŏþŏƒĈĜďžǓŽ Ǐ!ǫ ƳĂƞƧ!Ħ ǁ!ƦĂ ǕŎǇĜďžź!ƒ ýơĜƪ!ƒ ǏǓŽ ĂĐ ǕƗŏǇĜďžź!ƒ Ŏưƒ ƧǕƒ

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ǇĎž ýƗ ƗĦþĜzďžĂ ǕǇŏďžǓƪďž!ƒ ƾƒĂƪĐ Ŏ5 ƸĦķ!Ħ ƖƧƞĜķďž!ƒĂ ƧĂďžƤ!ƒ ŎƷĜzķ ĎŏƧơķ :þƪƳ ƘǁƑķ

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ǇĎž Ɨďžþĝ!ƒ ƴƑĜưĦ!ƒĂ ƒ ĜƤƬǖ! ƫ ŏķƽķ!ƒ ƘĜǒǓďžŽ ƻĜǓŏǫ ǇþŽĂĦ ǇĜƷǓƪ!ƒ ĎƨķǓŏ ǇĐ :þƪƳ ǓĜƹþ

ƴ5þ Ďķŏ Ŏķ!ƒ ƗŏƧĜƞķ!ƒ ƴƑĜưĦ!ƒ ƒ ơ5 Ǐ!Ž Ɨ!5ƒĂďž!ƒ ƴďž ǕƗþƧƪ!! ĜǌưƧzķ ƔĦƪĦ þǇǌ!ƒ

.[2]ĜǌŏǓŽ ƔƑƒƧư!ƒ

ƗƬþĜǇďž Ǐ!Ž ǇŏƧƤǓƒ ĎĜďžǕƒ ŎǓĂďžďžĂ ŎƛƧĜơ!ƒ ǏƪŏŽ ơǰŏƬ!ƒ ƴďž ŎƪĜŏƪ!ƒ ýŏƗĂ!ƒ ƾ5ķƒ

Ǐ!ǫ ýĂƮĂ!ƒĂ ƘĜưĂĜ5ďž!ƒ ĎĜďžķǓ ĜǌǇǇďž ǇƗďžďž!ƒ ƗŏĦǓķ Ɨ!ĂĜơďžĂ ǕǇĜƷǓƪ!ƒ ƴďž ƔƫĜƷďž!ƒ ǇǬǋ

ĜǌŏǓŽ þƧĂ ŎǇĜƷŏƧĦ!ƒ ŎƪĜŏƪ!ƒ ýŏƗĂ!ƒ ƴďž ƔƫĜƷďž!ƒ ǇǬǋ ƗƬþĜǇďžĦ ǇĜƷǓƪ!ƒ ĎĜþ ǇƧĂþĦĂ ǕƠǓƮ!ƒ

:ŎķǓƒ ýƗƬ!Ħ

[1] .128 Ǖ127 ƒ ǕƾĦĜƪ!ƒ ƴƞƧďž!ƒ ǕŎƬĜƷĦ!ƒ

[2] R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/46, demands of Imam and rebel leaders submitted to political Agent at Sib, Muscat, 15/9/1915, P.P, 121, 122.

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur bin Faisal 1913-1932, P. 11.

(2) .129

(1) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal 1913-1932, P. P. 11, 12.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal 1913- 1932, P. P. 12, 13.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 19 [illegible] 1915 [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 612.

(2) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, from Salim bin Rashid al Kharusi to the Political Agent, 19/9/1915, P. 123.

(3) Ibid., P. P. 123, 124.

[illegible] 109.

(1) I.O.R, R/ 15/6/46, report from political Agent in Muscat (Benn) to Cox, Political Resident, 25/9/1915, P. 693.

(2) Ibid., P. 695.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[1]

- [illegible] (1918-1916)!

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 83 Ü84 [illegible] 151 Ü152.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1895 [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1916 [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 497 [illegible] 498.

[illegible] (1)[illegible].

[illegible] (2)[illegible].

[illegible] 1916 [illegible] (3)[illegible]

[illegible] (4)[illegible].

(1) [illegible] (1947-1899) [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 195.

(2) R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, administration report of the Political Agent, Muscat, 1916, P. 65.

(3) [illegible] (1948 [illegible] 1904) [illegible] 1911 [illegible] 368 [illegible] 85.

(4) [illegible] 458-460.

[illegible]

.(1) [illegible]

[illegible] 1917 [illegible]

[illegible] 1917 [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]
.760 [illegible] 1979

(2) [illegible] .616

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 1916 [illegible]

[illegible] 1917 [illegible] 12 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Hawarth) [illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[4]

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(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter11, Saiyid Taimur bin Faisal 1913-1932, P. P. 14-16.

(2) [illegible] .141

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter11, R/15/6/48, report of Major Hawarth, Political Agent, Muscat, 25/4/1917, P, 135.

(4) [illegible] .47

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] 1918 [illegible]

[illegible] .[3] 1913

[illegible]

(1) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter11, R /15/6/48, from Major Hawarth, in Muscat to the Political Resident, Bushier, 5/6/1917, P. 136.

(2) Ibid., P. P. 136, 137.

(3) I.O. R., R15/6/337, administration report of the Muscat Political Agency, 1918, P. 130.

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] 1918 [illegible] .(2)

[illegible] 1918 [illegible] 1916 [illegible]

[illegible]

• [illegible] 1919

[illegible] 1919 [illegible]

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(1) Ibid., P. P. 130, 131.

(2) I. O. R., R/15/6/337, administration report of the Muscat Political Agency, 1918, P.47.

[illegible] 1915 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1919 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

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(1) I.O.R, 15/6/337, confidential, administration report of the Muscat Political Agency 11/2/1919, P. 175.

(2) [illegible] .369

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter11, R/ 15/6/204, report from Major Hawarth the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, 5/3/1919, P. 137.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) Ibid, P, 138.

(2) I. O. R./15/6/338, administration report of the Political Agent, Muscat,21/11 1919, P. 54.

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 43.

[2] R.O.Vol.:3, chapter11, R/15/6/204, meeting between sheikh Isa bin saleh and the Political Agent at Sib, 15/9/1919, P. 141.

[illegible][1]

[illegible][2]

[illegible][3]

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[1] R.O.Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, letter from L. B. Hawarth the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, 24/9/1919, P. P. 144, 145, and I.O.R., R/15/6/42, administration report of the Political Agent, Muscat, 24/9/1919, P. P. 55, 56.

[2] Ibid, P.P. 144, 145.

[3] Ibid, P.145.

[illegible] .101

[illegible][1]

[illegible][2]

[illegible] (Wingate) [illegible] 1919 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) Ibid, P.P. 145, 146.
(2) I.O.R.R, 15/1/416, situation in Oman as Records the Negotiations, 2/12/1920, P. 462.

.144 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Mcollum) [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

%25 [illegible] %5 [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] %50 [illegible] %35 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[4]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

(1) Ibid., P.P. 462-463.

(2) R. O., Vol. :3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal 1913-1932, P. 17.

(3) [illegible]

(4) R.O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/246, letter from Wingate the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P, 202.

• [illegible] 1920

[illegible][1]

[illegible][2]

[illegible]

(1) I.O.R., R, 15/1/406, report of the Political Agent, Muscat,14/10/1920, P. 53.
(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/246, from R. E. Wingate the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P. P. 201, 202.

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, report from Political Agent, Muscat to the Political Resident, 17/4/1920, P. 164.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/238, from Saiyid Taimur bin Faisal to Mr. Wingate the Political Agent, Muscat, 27/2/1920, P. 158.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, report of British Consulate about the Hazim incident, 4/6/1920, P.P. 169-172.

[illegible] .59-56

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible] 21 [illegible]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

(1) I.O.R., R/15/6/43, administration report of the Political Agent, Muscat, 4/6/1920, P. 54.

(2) [illegible] .374 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .374 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/264, letter from Political Agent Wingate, Muscat, to the political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P.P, 203, 204.

(2) [illegible] 101.

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] (2).

[illegible]

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(1) R.O.,Vol.,: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, telegram from the Political Agent, Muscat to the Political Resident, Bushire, 7/8/1920, P. P. 180, 181.

(2) [illegible] 338 [illegible] 339.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 1920

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

(1) R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, telegram No., 1632, Bushire, report of Foreign Office, 23/7/1920, P. 178 .

(2) R.O.,Vol.,: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, letter from Isa bin Saleh to Mr. Wingate the Political Agent, Muscat, 3/8/1920, P. 180.

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, administration report from Political Agent, to the Political Resident, 7/8/1920, P. 181.

(2) Ibid., P. 182.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/52, report from Sultan of Muscat to Mr. Wingate, 8/9/1920, P. 194.

(4) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from R. E. Wingate, to Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P. 204.

(1) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/264, the agreement of Sib, 28/9/1920, P.P. 198 – 201.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] 25 [illegible] 1920 [illegible] 28 [illegible] 1920 .[3]

[illegible]

[illegible] 5% [illegible].

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(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/264, the agreement of Sib, signed by saiyid Taimur bin Faisal, Muscat, 14/10/1920, P.P. 204, 205.

(2) [illegible] 63 [illegible] .103 [illegible] 102 [illegible]

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, the agreement of Sib, 28/9/1920, P. 198.

.153 [illegible] 231 [illegible] 215 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, report from R. E. Wingate Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P. P. 206-212.

[illegible]

(1) John Wilkinson, The Imamate Tradition of Oman, Cambridge University Press, 1987, P. 251.
(2) Ibid., P. P. 251-252.

[illegible] 12 [illegible] (Times) [illegible] [1] [illegible] 1957 [illegible] 1957 [illegible]

[illegible] (Jems Moris) [illegible] (Eccles) [illegible] (Bertram Thomas) [illegible] [2] [illegible] ": [illegible] " [3]

(1) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 36.

(2) [illegible] 163 [illegible] 111.

(3) [illegible] 379 [illegible] 167.

[1] R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, report from R. E. Wingate Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P. P. 206, 207.

Ǐƶߡƙߡ ǴnjǊǰǶ ǊǴǰǕƒ ƷǚǶǰǹ ǂǑǊǴƱǑƧǶ!ƒ ǂǰǍǂơ!ƒ ƘǰǴp ǴǰǊǑǶ ǕǉǍƧǂǰ ǐ ǊǰǊ ǊnjƙǰǙߡ ǊǴǰư

.[1]ǂǑǊǴǰƶ!ƒ Ǒư ƒƧǕ̄ƒ Ǒ5 Ʊ5Ǌ!ƒ ƻǴƬƙǂƒ ǊƙǑ ǴǰǊǑơ ƔǑߡ!ƒ ǂǑpǴ5ƙǙ ƚþǑþƞ ǂƷǑƬ ǘưǍ!

- !(**1930-1920**) ƒǐƨǁ ǶǐƽƑƻǁ ơƔǴ ǶǐþǀƨƔǁNj ǶǐƨƑǐƨǁ ǀƐþNjƯǂǁ

ǕƘǴǑǍƙߡǰ!ƒ ǂ5Ǵǂ ǏǁƵ ǂǊƱǁߡ!ƒǍ ǂǰǴǰǕƒ ǊǑǶ ƳǴưǍǕ̄ƒ ǂƑþnjƙ ǏǁƵ ƔǑߡ!ƒ ǂǑpǴ5ƙƒ ƘǁǰƵ

ǚǂ! ƔƙƙǑƙ!ƒ ƪƱǴǊǰ!ƒ Ǒ5 Ǵǰ ǴƵǍǊ ǐþǴƬƙpǙƒǍ Ǒߡǵߡ!ƒ ƧƒƧǀƙߡǙƒ Ǌǰ ǂ!Ǵơ Ǐ!ǫ ǎþǊ ǴǰǰǊ

ǂǊƱǁߡ!ƒ ǊǑǶǍ ǂǰǴǰǕƒ ǊǑǶ ǘƬǍ ǂǀơ ǘǑǂƬƙ ǏǁƵ ǑƛƧǴơ!ƒ Ǐߡ ǑƵ ơǑƬ!ƒ ǘǰƵǍ .ǊǑ5ƧƱ!ƒ

ǂƱǴߡǍ ƧǶƵ ǴnjǶ!Ǵƺ Ǒ5 Ǌƙƙ ǂƛǚƛ!ƒ ƻƒƧƱ̄ƒ ǊǑǶ ƘǙǴƬƙǙƒ ƘǊǴǂ5 ǕǂǑǊǴƱǑƧǶ!ƒ ƘǴƱǁߡ!ƒǍ

Ǒ5 ƧǍǴƬƙǁ! ǘƑǴߡƧ!ƒ ǘþǴǶƙ ǍǊ Ǖǂ5ǁƙƤǰ!ƒ ƘƒƧǴǑƨ!Ǵ ǊǴǑǀ!ƒ ƪǑƧƱ ǊƵ ǑƛƧǴơ!ƒ Ǐߡ ǑƵ ơǑƬ!ƒ

ǘþǴǶƙ ǏƙơǍ ǕƔǑߡ!ƒ ǂǑpǴ5ƙƒ ƔǑpǍƙ þƶǶ ƘƛþƠ Ǒƙ!ƒ ǀþƞƙߡǰ!ƒ ƧǍǰǕ̄ƒ ǍǊ ǴǑǴư!ƒ ǊǰǶ þǑþƶ!ƒ

ǕǂǑpǴ5ƙǙƒ ƔǑpǍƙ þƶǶ ǎǍƨǊ ǂǊǑþǰ Ǒ5 ǊǴpǊ þ!5 ǊǴǰǚ! ǂǶߡǊ!ǴǶǍ .ǂ5ǁƙƤǰ!ƒ ƘǴǶߡǴǊǰ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǑǊǴnjƙ!ƒ

.[2]ǎƧƤǊ ǂ!Ǎþ ǐǰǶ ǘǴƬƙǙƒ Ǌþƶ ƪǑƧƱ ǊƵ ǑƞƧǴƤ!ƒ Ǌ!Ǵƶ!ƒ ǊƵ ǘƒƨƶǊǙƒ ǘǍǴơǍ

!1920 !ƑƳ ǶƔǊƬǊǁ ƔơǂǴ ǍǂƳ !NjƜNJǁ -ǳ

ǘǳ ǂǁǑǶp Ǌǰ ǂƵǍǰƞǰ ǊǴǑp ǴnjǊǰǍ ǕƔǑߡ!ƒ ǂǑpǴ5ƙƒ ƔǑpǍƙ þƶǶ ƘǴǶƒƧƱưǙƒ Ưƶǹ Ƙǂþơ

ƻƧƙƶƙ ƘǊǴǂ ǂǁǑǶp þƶߡ ǘǳǍ ǕǊǴƱǁߡǁ! ǂƶǶǴƙ!ƒ ǂƶǊƬǰ!ƒ ǀþǁǶ ǂǰƞǴnjǰǶ Ǌǰ1920 ǊǴƵ Ǒ5 [3]þƶߡ

ǂǂƧƶǰ!ƒ ƘnjǊǊǍ ǊǴƱǁߡ!ƒ ǂǶƺƧ ƔߡǴơ ƘǁƤþƙ ǂǑǊǴƱǑƧǶ!ƒ ƘƒǍ!ƒ Ǌǂ!Ǎ ǕǂǰǴǰǚ! ƇǙǍ!Ǵǹ

ǕƇƒƧưƤ!ƒ ǊߡǴǹ ƻƧƶƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ ǊnjƙǀƱǊǰ Ǐ!ǫ ƔƞƒƧƙ!ƒ ǏǁƵ þƶߡ ǘǳ ƧǶƞǊ ǴǰǰǊ Ǖǂ!ǍnjߡǶ ǴnjơǴƬ!

ǂƱǁߡ ǂǰǴpǫ ǏǁƵ ǴƞǴƞƙơǫ ǁǁ!ǍǍ ǕǎƧƤǊ ǀƧǰ ǂƶǊƬǰ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ǊǍƞnjǁ! Ǌnjߡ5ǊǊ ƔǑƙƧƙ ǀþǴƵǕ

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[1] ƬǴƱƒƇƒƧưƤǰ 115، ƒ 116.

[2] ƬǴƱƒƇƒƧưƤǰ ƒ 43.

[3] ǑNj ǂǁǑǶp ǂǑƧươ ƘǊƱp ǂ!ƱǊǰ!ƒ ǀþƙǰǰ ǊǰǊ ƔǑߡ!ƒ ǏƙơǍ ǘơǴߡ ǕǂǊƱǴ!ƒ þpǍ ǘǰƵ ǑǊǶ ǏƶߡǍ þƶǕƒƧƨ!Ǵ ǂǕƶƒƧƨ

Ǖ"ƘƒƧǴǕǰǕƒ ǂǕ!ǍþǍ ǊǴǰƶ ǂǊƱǁߡ" ǊǴǰƶ ǊǰǑǁpǫ ǂǑ5ƒƧƷƞ ǕƇǚƶ!ƒ ǍǶǊ þǍǰơǰ .ƠǰǁǍƒǍ ǘǑƤǊ!ƒ ǂƵƒƧƨ ǂƬǴƤǍ

.85 ƒ ،1988 ǕƟǚ5!ƒ ǂǶƙǂǰ ǕƘǑǍǂ!ƒ

[illegible] 1922 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] (100) [illegible] (126) [illegible] 60 [illegible] 121.

(2) R. O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/1/238, the terms asked from Yal saad, 22/11/1922, P. 247.

[illegible]

(1) I.O.R , R/15/6/206, administration report of the Political Agent, Muscat, 3/12/1920, P. P. 57, 58.
(2) Ibid, P. 58.
(3) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 12, R/15/6/263, Saiyid said bin Taimur 1932- 1970, P. 423.
[illegible] .163 [illegible]

[illegible] 1929 [illegible]

[illegible].(1)

[illegible] - [illegible]

[illegible] 1921 [illegible]

[illegible] (E. V. McCarthy) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1914 [illegible]

.(2)[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 83.

(2) [illegible] 165.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1921 [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] 1923 [illegible] (Fox) [illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

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(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/263, visit of Saiyid Taimur to the United Kingdom, 1928, P. 336.

[illegible] .469

(2) [illegible] .323

(3) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, L/P/18/B400, report of Muscat 1908-1928, 25/8/1923, P. P. 322, 323.

[illegible] 1924

[illegible] 1924 [illegible] (R. G. Hinde) [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] (R. G. Hinde) [illegible] (M. E. Rea).

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from Isa bin Saleh to the Political Agent, 9/1/1924, P. 270.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from Political Agent to the Sultan of Muscat and Oman, 18/3/1924, P. 279.

(4) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from Sultan of Muscat and Oman to the Major R. G. Hinde, Muscat 24/3/1924, P. 280.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1927 [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] 1927 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

(1) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from Major R. G. Hinde Political Agent, Muscat, to the Shikh Isa bin Saleh, 28/4/1924, P. 286.

(2) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/40, letter from the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 30/10/1928, P. P. 345, 346.

(3) [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 261.

(4) R.O.Vol.:4, chapter 16, L/P/18/B400, report of Sur by Major Murphy, 1928, P. 345.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1927 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 1930 [illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] (1930 - 1920) [illegible]

[illegible]

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[1] R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/53, letter from the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf to the Government of India, 28/12/1929, P. P. 368-370.

[2] [illegible] 86 [illegible] 87.

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] .68

[2] R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R./15/6/52, the Sultan unable to return to Muscat from India for medical reasons, 17/6/1920,, P. 174.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

[1] [illegible] .164

[2] I.O.R, R/15/6/52, report from Political Agency, Muscat, to the Civil Commissioner, Bushire, 28/4/1920, P. 35.

[3] Ibid, P. 36.

[illegible] .94

[illegible]

(1) Ibid., P.P. 36, 37.

(2) [illegible] .91

(1) I.O.R., R. 15/6/52, letter from Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 26/6/1920, P. 54.

(2) I.O.R., R/15/6/52, telegram from Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident Agent, Bushire, 17/7/1920. P. 60.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, report Deputy Security, 18/8/1920, P. 183, and, I. O.R, R/15/6/52, confidential, Deputy Secretary, Foreign, 18/8/1920, P. 69.

(1)

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/52, report about the meeting between the political Agent, Muscat, and Sultan Taimur, 8/9/1920, P. 189.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

(1) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/52, letter from Sultan Taimur to Wazir of state Mr. Muhammad bin Nasir, 8/9/1920, P. 193.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3., chapter 11, R/15/6/52, Sultan's continued determination to abdicate, 8/9/1920, P. 190.

(3) Ibid, P.P. 191, 192.

[illegible] .107

[illegible] 1929 [illegible]

[illegible] (Bisco) [illegible]

[illegible] 1923 [illegible].[1]

[illegible] 1931 [illegible].[2]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 119، 120.

(2) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/54, letter from Sultan of Muscat Taimur bin Faisal to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf Mr. Bisco, 17/11/1931, P. 416.

(2) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 12, R/15/1/446, letter from Sultan of Muscat to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, 10/2/1932, P. 455.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1931 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/53, letters form the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf to the Foreign Secretary to the Government of India, New Delhi, 28/12/1929, P. P. 367-368.

[illegible] 1932 [illegible] 1965.

- [illegible] (1).

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3).

[illegible]

---

(1) Ibid., P. P. 368-370.

[illegible] 74 - 77.

(2) R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/49, letter from the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, Bushire, 18/3/1929, P. 348.

(3) R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 12, R/15/6/53, education of Saiyid Said Bin Taimur, 1932-1970, P. 431.

الفصل الثاني

الأحوال الاقتصادية في عهد السلطان تيمور بن فيصل

(1913 -1932)م

[illegible] 1920-1913:

[illegible]

[illegible].[1]

[illegible].[2]

[illegible]

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(1) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, telegram from Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, 31/3/1919, P.P. 140, 141.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/204, report from Political Agent to the Civil Commissioner, 4/6/1920, P. 172.

.[1]

.[2]

.[3]

.[4]

(1) .56 - 55

(2) .135

(3) .83

(4) R.O., Vol.: 7, chapter 28, R/15/6/30, the Zanzibar subsidy, P. 90.

NJƵǴǀķǗ ǇǴƷǓǕ!ƒ Ǐ ǓƵ ǅǍǓ!ƒ ýǂ ǇǍǀǓö ǂǅǴǅǗƒ ƳǴǀķǅ ýƶƞ ǴǅǅǍ ǗǂǇƷǓǕ!ƒ ƥǴƬķƥƒ Ŏ5 ƠưƒǍ

.[1]ǂǇƷǓǕ!ƒ ƥǴƬķƥƒ ǈƧƒƥǫ Ŏ5 ǂöǇǴƷöƧǀ!ƒ ƘǴƷǓǕ!ƒ ƧǅƒǍǅ

ǂǇƷǓǕ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǂöƥǴƬķƥǗƒ ǂǅƨǕǗƒ Ŏ5 ƔǴǀǕǗƒ ǅǊǅ ǇǅǍ ǇǅǍ ǂöǇǴƷöƧǀ!ƒ ƘǴƷǓǕ!ƒ ƘǂƧƥǅ

ƻƶư Ǐ!ǫ ăƥǅ ǴǅǅǍ ǐƥǴƬķƥǗƒ ƔǇǴƞ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǐƧƒƥǗƒ ƥǴǕ5!ƒǍ Ǐ ưǍ5!ƒ ǂ!ǴơǍ ǗǇǅǍǗƒ ƥǍƞǍ ǅƥƵ

ǇƦǊ ǇǅǍ ǇǴƷǓǕ!ƒ ƦǴǀǇǫ ǂ!ǍǴơǅǀ ǂöǇǴƷöƧǀ!ƒ ƘǴƷǓǕ!ƒ ƘǅƥǀǕ Ǔ!ƦǍ .ǇǍöǇǴǅƶ!ƒ ǇǍǀ ǇǴƷǓǕ!ƒ ǂöǀƶƬ

Ŏķ!ƒ ǴǊơ!ǴƬǅ Ǐ ǓƵ ƯǴ5ơǓ! ǂöƥǴƬķƥǗƒ ƘƒǴƧƞǗƒǍ ǅöƧǴƬǅ!ƒ ǇǅǍ ǂƵǍǅƞǅ ýǚƤ ǇǅǍ ǂǅƨǕǗƒ

.ǅǂơ!ƒ ǇƥǕ Ŏ5 ƻöƶư ǇǴƷǓǕ ƥǍƞǍ ýƯ Ŏ5 ǴǊƧƒƧǅķǕƒ ǇǅưǍ ƘǇǴǂ

ǅǴƶ!ƒ ǂöƒƥǀ Ŏ5 ǂöǇǴǅƶ!ƒ ǂöƥǴƬķƥǗƒ ǂǅƨǕǗƒ ǂƞ!ǴƶǅǍ ǂöǇǴƷöƧǀ!ƒ ƘƒǴƧƞǗƒ ƘǅƥǀǍ

Σǂǂǂ ǏƵƥöǍ ǁƒǇǴǅ ŎǀƧƶ!ƒ ǊöǓƤ!ƒ Ŏ5 ŎǇǴƷöƧǀ!ƒ ŎǕǴö!ƒ ǅöǀǅ!ƒ ǅǴǅ ǴǅƥǇƵ Ǘǅ1914

ǂöƥǴƬķƥǗƒ ǂö!ǴǅƵ!ƒ ǈƧƒƥǗƒ ǅöƯǇǀ ǈƥǴƵǫ Ǐ!ǫ NJ!ǚƤ ǇǅǍ ƻƥǊö ǇǴƷǓǕ!ǂ ƳǍƧƬǅ ǅöƥǀǀ Ǘ(Cox)

ǂƶǕƒǍ ƘǴöơǚƬ ƠǇǅö ŎǇǴƷöƧǀ ǐƥǴƬķƥƒ ƧǴƬķǕǅǀ ǴǊƥöǍƨķ ǊöƧƷ ǇƵ ǁƒǇǍ ǗǂǇƷǓǕ!ƒ Ŏ5

ǂöƬƤ ƯƧƶ!ƒ ƒǇǊ ýǍǀǀ ǇǴƷǓǕ!ƒ ƥƥƧķ ǇǅǍ Ǘǫ ǗǂǇƷǓǕ!ƒ ǂǇöƨƤ! Ŏ!ǴǅǍ ǐƧƒƥǗƒ ǅöƯǇķ!ƒ Ŏ5

Ǐ!ǍǗƒ ǂöǅ!ǴƶƵ!ƒ ƔƧơ!ƒ ƳǍƬǇǍ Ǘǂö!ǴǅƵ!ƒ ǂǇƷǓǕ!ƒ ƧǍǅǅ Ǐ ǓƵ ǂöǇǴƷöƧǀ!ƒ ǇƧƷö!ƒ ΣöƧǂķ ǇǅǍ

.[2]ǂǀǕǴǇǅƵ!ƒ ǂǇöƧƷ!ǴǀǴƧƶƞǗƒ ƒƥǊ ýöƶ5ķ ǅƥƵ Ǐ!ǫ ăƥǅ

ƘƥǅŎķ!ƒ Ǐ!ǍǗƒ ǂöǅ!ǴƶƵ!ƒ ƔƧơ!ƒ ƻǍƧƯ ƳǀǕǀ ƧǍǊƥķ!ǴǀǂöƥǴƬķƥǗƒ ǂ!ǴơǍ ƘƧǅķǕƒ

ǅǅ1915 ǅǴƵ Ŏ5Ǎ ǗǴǊƒǇǅǂǅǀ ŎǀƧƶ!ƒ ǊöǓƤ!ƒ ǂǇƷǇǅ Ŏ5 ǂöƒƒƦƶ!ƒ ýǇǕ!ǴǀǐƧǴƞķ!ƒ ýƥǴǀķ!ƒ ǂǓǅ Ǐ!ǫ

ƧƯơ ƧƒƧǅķǕƒ ƳǀǕǀ ƷǇǕǅ ǴƬǍƬƤǍ ŎǇǴǅƶ!ƒ ýơǴǕ!ƒ ǊƷǴǇǅ Ŏ5 ǂöƧǴƞķ!ƒ ǂ!Ǵơ!ƒ ƘƧǍǇƥķ

.61 ƒ ǗǊǀǴǕ!ƒ ýƞƧǅ!ƒ ǗŎǇƒƥǕ!ƒ [1]

[2] R.O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/264, letter from political Agent, Muscat, to the political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P.P. 199, 200.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 1916 [illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] 1917 [illegible] .[3] [illegible] 1918 [illegible]

[illegible] .[4]

[illegible] 1919 [illegible] .[5]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/46, letter from Imam Salim Bin Rashid Al kharusi, to the political Agent at Sib, 15/9/1915, P.P, 120, 121.

(2) [illegible] 469 [illegible].

(3) [illegible] 1861 [illegible] (100) [illegible] 1912 [illegible] 316 [illegible] 12 [illegible].

(4) [illegible] 56 [illegible].

(5) I.O.R., R/ 15/6/204, administration report of the Persian Gulf to the political Resident, 13/11/1918, P, 243.

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) Ibid, P.P, 244, 245.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, report the Political Agent Major L.B.H. Hawarth, Muscat, 5/3/1919, P. 139.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible] [2]

(1) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 53 - 54.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal 1913-1932, P. 17, and R,/15/6/246, letter from E. L. Wingate, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 10/11/1920, P. 202.

(McCollum) [illegible]

[illegible]

.[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

.[2] %5

[illegible]

[1] Ibid, P.P, 203, 204.

[2] [illegible] 82.

[illegible] .[1]

- [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

(1) I.O. R., R/15/6/271, administration report of the Political Agent, Muscat, 4/8/1919, P. 59.

(2) [illegible] 2001 [illegible] .34 [illegible] 33 [illegible]

(1) ... 1986 ... .23

(1) .38

(2) R.O., Vol.: 7, Chapter 32, R/ 15/1/22, report on the flora, fauna and agriculture of the Batinah by Mr Dowson, 8/3/1927, P, 387.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (200) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[2]

(70) [illegible]

[illegible] (10) [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) Ibid, P. P. 387-389.

[illegible] .73

(2) R.O.,Vol.:7, Chapter 28,R/15/6/32, introduction, P.P. 4,5, and chapter 32, R/15/6/183, arrangements for an anti-locust reconnaissance in the Batinah, 6/9/1945, P. 414.

(Miles)

[1] Ibid, P. P. 415- 418.

[2] .362 2005

[3] R.O., Vol.: 4, Chapter 17, R/15/6/48, visit to Buraimi by Colonel Miles, P. 486.

[illegible] .[1](El Jau) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3][illegible]

[illegible]:

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[1] Ibid, P. 481.

[2] [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 21 [illegible] .44

[3] [illegible] .104

(1) .62

(2) R.O.,Vol.:7, Chapter 32, R/15/6/23, report of the Batinah by Mr Dowson, 9/11/1927, P. P. 387- 389.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]1915 [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]
6. [illegible] .[2]

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(1) [illegible] 3294 [illegible] 76.

(2) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 29 [illegible] 30.

(1) R.O., Vol.: 7, Chapter 32, R/15/6/42, report Mr B.J. Hartley of the land Dhofar, P, 432.

(2) Ibid, P.P, 432, 433.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] 1929-1918 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 83 [illegible] 355.

(2) R.O., Vol.: 7, Chapter 32, R/15/6/42, report on the agriculture by Mr Wilfred, P. P. 428, 429.

[illegible] 152.

(3) [illegible] 86.

[illegible]

(1) I.O.R., R/18/6/412, report Muscat by Bertram Thomas, 14/6/1926, P, 286.
(2) Ibid, P. 287.
(3) Ibid, P. P, 287, 288.
(4) [illegible] (1913-1862) [illegible] 2005 [illegible] .239

[illegible] (1930-1920) [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .242-240

(2) R. O., Vol.: 7, chapter 32, R/15/6/231, article by Mr Dowson, 6/10/1927,P. P. 402, 403.

(3) [illegible] .114

[illegible]

.[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible] .[illegible]

.[2] [illegible] (28.1) [illegible]

.[illegible] .[illegible]

[illegible] .[illegible]

.[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 244.

(2) R. O., Vol. 7, chapter 28, R/15/6/32, finance, customs and taxes, P. 5.

(3) [illegible] 244.

ĭ ƥǇnj!ƒ ǆĂnjǝdž!ƒĂ ǆŏƥl!ƒ ǑǇǦdžǻ!ƒ ǆĂnjǝdž!ƒ Ǉǰŏƕ ǑƵǦǇȚ!ƒ ɯƨǦdžǨ!ƒ ǇǰdžǰƗ!Ǧơ ƥƞĂǅ ǦdžǰdžƥǇnj!ƒ

.[1] Ɨ ŏƥơ!ƒ

ÜǇǰŏǇǦdžǻ!ƒ ăƥ! ǻǒƛƒƧǨĂ ǻǒǇƱĂ ƪƨdžƧ ƧƕǨƶǨ ǑǨ!ƒ ƧƞǦǇƤ!ƒ ƗƵǦǇȚƕ ƪƧŏƛǂ ǇǰĂŏǇǦdžǻ!ƒ ǆǨǸjƒ

ƘƥƥƶǨ ƥƥĂ ÜƒǻǸj ǦǇdžĂŏ ǏǨơ ƗǝǨƤdž!ƒ ƗŏdžƪƧ!ƒ ƘǦƕƪǦǇdž!ƒĂ ƥǦŏƵǕƒ Ǒ5 ǦnjƪƕƗ ǏǨƵ ǇǰĂȚƧơŏ5

ƗƶƕƧǅ ǦǸjƧnjȚǅ ǇǂƗ!Ă ÜǸǇdž ƘƶǇȚ ĭ Ʀ!ƒ ǇƥƶdžƗ!ƒĂ ýǂȚ!ƒĂ ǆƞơ!ƒ Ǒ5 Ǧnj5ǔǨƤƒ ƔƪơǦnjƵƒĂǇǅ

:ǑǸj ƳƒĂǇǅ

.ǅ .ƧƞǇƤ!ƒ ƒǦƤ!ƒ ƖƧƪǕǦƕ ƗŏƥŏƶƪĂƕ!ƒ ǏdžƪŏĂ ƧƞǇƤ!ƒ ĭ ƥŏƶƪ!ƒ.

.Ɣ ƧƞǇƤ!ƒ ƒǦƤ!ƒ ƨƱǦǇdžƕ ƪ!ǦơýƒƓ ǑǇǦdžǻ!ƒ ǏdžƪŏĂ ÜǑǇǦǝŏƪ!ƒ ƧƞǇƤ!ƒ ǏdžƪŏĂ ǑǇǦdžǻ!ƒ ƧȚǨǇŏĂ ƖƧƛǂƕ Ǒ5

.ƱlƪǆƧ

.ɯ ƧƞǇƤ!ƒ ĭ ƧĂȚ!ƒ ǇƪǻƕƗ!ƒ Ǐ!ƍ ƗǇŏƥdž ƧĂȚ.

.ƥ ƧƞǇƤ Σ ƕdžǦǨ!ƒ ƧȚǨǇŏĂ Ǒ5 ƓƱǦǇdž!ƒ ƗŏǤƒƥ!ƒ ǇǰdžƕǔƥƒĂ ǦƤȚƘ Ǒ5 ǇǰŏƥdžĂ ƗǇŏƥdž ǇĂƨǇ ƗǇŏƥdžĂ

.ǦǔnjƕƗ

ǇǰŏƨǨ Ǒǂ! ƧƞǦǇƤ!ƒ ƗƵǦǇȚ ƗŏǕƵ Ǒ5 ýƤƥǨ ƘǇǦǂ ƗƯǝ!ƒ ǇǅǏ!ƍ ǦǇǸj ƪƧǦȚǕƒ ƧƥƞǨĂ

.[2]ǇƧƥȚĂ ƧƞǇƤ!ƒ ƪƥƵǦƥ ƗƵǦǇȚ! ƔȚƤ!ƒ ǆƥƤǨƪƒ ǁ!ǸǂÜǦnjƯƕǦlǆdž

ƪƒĭƥƒƑƪǁƩ ƕƳƒdžȚ - ƒ

ǦnjǇǂ!Ă ÜǆƥƗ!ƒ ǸǇdž ýǦŏƞǕƒ ƧƕƵ ƗƛƧƒĂǨdž!ƒ ƘǦƵǦǇȚ!ƒ ǇǰdžƵ Ǒ5 ƧǦƤǝ!ƒ ƗƵǦǇȚ ƧƕǨƶǨ

Ǧnj!Ǧơ ǏǨƵ ƗƵǦǇȚ!ƒ ǇǸj ƘƧdžǨƪƒĂ ÜƧƞǦǇƤ!ƒ Ăǅ ƗȚdžƤǕƒ ƗƵǦǇȚ ăĂǨƪdžƕ ǦnjǨƧnjȚ Ǒ5 ǇǂǨ ǆ!

ƳƧƕ ƗŏơÜƗƵĂǇȚdž!ƒ ýǦǂȚǕƒ Ăǅ ɯǦǨǇǕƒ ƘǦŏdžǂ Ǒ5 ƱĂơǻdž ƧŏŏǅǨ ǦnjŏǻƵ ǆƧƱŏ ǆ! Ɨŏơ ƓƕǦƪ!ƒ

[1] I. O. R., R/15/6/358, secret Muscat Intelligence summary, 17/1/1936, P. 692.

[2] ƥ!ǦǇĂƥ ÜǑ!ĂǸj ǇǰǦdžƵ ǇǇǨƕ ǦnjǇǨĂ ÜƗƛŏƥơ!ƒ ƧƞdžƗ ƥƒƪ5 ƥƒƥơ ƥƒƵǦƛĂý ȚǕơǑÜ !ǇƥÜǇǇǇdž ƗƪƪŏƪǑ ƥ!ƒĂƥ!ǑÜ

.170 Ü169 ƒ Ü1976

(1) ... 178 ... 179.

(1) .250

(2) .85 1979

(3) .86

(4) .253

[illegible] .(1)[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] (Trankis) [illegible] 400 [illegible] 1952.(2)

[illegible] 300-130 [illegible]

[illegible] 400-100 [illegible]

[illegible] 100-20 [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 343.

(2) [illegible] 140 [illegible] 346.

[illegible] 323.815 [illegible] 1917 [illegible]
[illegible].(1)

[illegible] .(2)

[illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].(3)

[illegible]:

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 467 [illegible] 161.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 28, R/15/6/336, report on the financial difficulties of the Sultanate, 30/12/1929, P.41.

(3) [illegible] 143، 144.

.ȠŇöĩƤ!ƒ ŧ!ƠǇdž Ŏ5 ƥǇnj!ƒ ƖƧǴƞƙ ȠŇöĂƧƙ Ŏ5 ĭƧǴƞƙ!ƒ Ơ!ƪdž ýĂƠƪ ýűƺƙƪƒ .Ɣ

ýĂƮĂ ŧĂƶƮ Ɣƪ ÜŧƙƤdž!ƒ ŧöƧǴƞƙ!ƒ ƴǴƪƕ! ǇƨƤdžǂ Ơ!ƪdž ýơƒĂƪ ǅƒƥƤƙƪƒ .Ɯ

.[1]Ǵnjö!ǫ ŧǇƮƒƧ!ƒ

ĂöǴdž 31 Ŏ5 ǇǴdžƵ ydž ŧöƧǴƞƙ ƖƥǋǴƶdž ýĂ ƴöpĂƙ Ĭ!ǫ ýƮĂƙ!ƒ ǴöǇǴƠöƧƙ ƘƵǴƠƙƪƒ

ŧöǂƧdžƞ!ƒ ǅĂƪƧ!ƒ ƥöƥơƙĂ ƖƧǴƞƙ!ƒ ŧöƧơ ĬƵ ƭǴƙŬƒ ƖƥǋǴƶdž!ƒ ǇȐǇ ƘǇdžưƙ ǂöơ Üǅ1839

Ŏ5 ƐǇƒĂdž!ƒ ǅƒƨƙ!ƒ ƖƧĂƧư ĬƵ ǴǋƥĂǇ ƥơ Ŏ5 ƖƥǋǴƶdž!ƒ ƘƮǇ Ǵdžǂ Ü%5 ǇƵ ƥöƨƙ Ŭ ŧƪǇ

.[2]ŧöǇǴƠöƧ!ƒ ǇƼƪ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ǇƋdž!ƒĂ Ƙƒ ƥƵǴƪdž!ƒ ǅöƥ!ƙ Ơ!ƪdž

ƭǴƙŬƒ ūdž!ƒ ĬƵ ƧnjƲ ǂöơ ǅ1891 ǅǴƵ Ĭƙơ ǴdžƑǴƥ ƖƥǋǴƶdž!ƒ ǇȐǇ ýdžƶ!ƒ ŎƖĂ

yƼƥ Ǵdždž ÜƩƧǴ5 ƥűƖĂ ȠŇöĩƤ!ƒ Ŏ5 ŎǇǴƠöƧ!ƒ ȐĂƼǇ!ƒ ŧưƧǴƶdž Ĭ!ǫ ƻƥǴnj!ƒ ŎƪǇƧƼ!ƒ ŎƪĂƧ!ƒ

ƴöpĂƙ ýűƤ Ǉdž ǴnjöĩƵ ŧöǴdžơ!ƒ ǇűƵǫĂ ÜƠ!ƪdž ĬƵ ƖƧƮǴdž!ƒ ƖƧƠöƪ! ŧöǇǴƠöƧ!ƒ ŧdžĂǂơ!ƒ

ȠŇöĩƤ!ƒ Ŏ5 ŎƪǴöƪ!ƒ ǅö!dž!ƒ Ɣƒƥƙǂ ǅƙ ǁ!Ȑ ýƞ Ǉ dž Ă ÜŧdžöƥǋƒǇƥǋǴƶdž!ƒ ǇǴǂdž ýơƙ ƖƥöƥƞƖƥǋǴƶdž

ÜƠ!ƪdž Ĭ!ǫ ŧöǇǴƠöƧ!ƒ ŧdžĂǂơ!ƒ ýƴ Ǉdž (Edward Ross) ƩĂƧ ƥƧƒĂƥǫ ýöǇĂ!Ăǂ!ƒ ŎƪƶƵ!ƒ

ŧöǇǴƠöƧ!ƒ ŧdžĂǂơ!ƒ Ǵnj!űƤ Ǉdž Ǉdž ưƙ ýƮö5 ǇǴƠĩƪ!ƒ ydž ƖƥöƥƞƖƥǋǴƶdž ƨǴƞǇƪ ǅĂ!ö Ŏǂ

Ŏ5 ŎƪǇƧ5 Ă Ŏƪ ĂƧ ƥƒƥƙdžƒ ĭ yǇdžƙ ǂöơ Ơ!ƪdž ƐǇƒĂdž! ŧöƞƧǴƤ!ƒ ƖƧǴƞƙ!ƒ ĬƵ ƻƒƧƮŰƒ

ǇǴƠĩƪ!ƒ ydž ƖƥöƥƞƖ ŧöpǴƼƙƒ yöpĂƙ Ĭ!ǫ ýƮĂƙ!ƒ ƩĂƧ ƥƧƒĂƥǫ ýöǇĂ!Ăǂ!ƒ ƳǴƠƙƪƒĂ ÜȠŇöĩƤ!ƒ ŧ!ƠǇdž

.[3]ǅ1891 ǅǴƵ ŧöpǴƼǴƪ ƘƼƧƵ ýƮö5

ĭƧǴƞƙ!ƒ ȐĂƼǇ!ƒ Ǉdž ƥöƨdž!ƒ Ɣƪǂ Ǉdž ǅ1891 ǅǴƵ ƖƥǋǴƶdž ýűƤ Ǉdž ǴöǇǴƠöƧƙ ƘǇǂdžƙ

ǇƵ ýƮö5 ǇǴƠĩƪ!ƒ ƥnjƶƙ ǴǋƥĂǇƪ ăƥơǫ Ŏ5 ƖƥǋǴƶdž!ƒ ǇȐǇ ƘǇdžưƙ ǴdžƥƶƪÜŧöǇǴdžƶ!ƒ ƐǇƒĂdž!ƒ Ŏ5

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[1] R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/246, Muscat News 1908- 1928, P.P.317-318.
[2] Ibid, P.P. 318, 319..

.212-209 ƒ ÜƭƪǴƪ!ƒ yƞƧdž!ƒ Ü ƫöĂƧƥ [3]

[illegible][1].

[illegible]

[illegible][2].

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .214 – 213

(2) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/40, report from Major Murphy, Political Agent, Muscat, to the Security to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, Bushire, 12/11/1927, P. 307.

ƗŏǉĢdžǻ!ƒ ǈƼƪ!ƒ ƗǂƧơ ĈƱǀĂ ƻƨư ƴdž ƗǁŏĂƱ!ƒ ƘĢƼĢƪdž!ƒ ǏǁƵ ƗdžƑĢǀ!ƒ ƖƧĢƞƙ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ƥĢdžƙƵǕƒ

.ǑǉĢdžǻ!ƒ ƥĢƮƙƿǕƒ ƴƞƒƧƙ Ǒƽ ƥƒƨ Ģdždž ǕƗőƥǁǁƙ!ƒ

ƖƐƒƥƐǇǁƐ -ǅ

ƥƏƑƇƤǁƐǇ ǀƟǂƨǕƐ :ǗǇǅ

ƧƤƒĂƉ Ǒƽ ǈĢdžǼ Ǒƽ ƗǀĂƺƧdž!ƒĂ ƗƵĂƧƬdž!ƒ ƴĢdžƵǕƒ ǈdž ƧƑĢƤƘ!ƒĂ ƗơǁƪǕƒ ƖƧĢƞƙ ƘǈĢǂ

ƟĢǀƧǕƒ ƗƞŏƙǇ ƧdžƙƪdžƝ ƴǂƬǀ ƥŏƒƨƙŏ ƱǀƪdžƝ Ǐ!ǅ ƗơǁƪǕƒ ƾƼƥƙ ǈĢǂ ǁ!ƘĂ ǗƧƬƵ ƴƪĢƙ!ƒ ǈƧǀ!ƒ

ǇĂƪƧ!ƒ ƔǀƪǀƗǈƱǁƪ!ƒ ƗdžĂǂơ!Ă ǗƗǇƞ ǈdž ĢǇǀ ǈǉǁdžĢƶǁ! ƖƧĢƞƙ!ƒ ǈƘǇǇ ĢǇǁǀơƙ ƘǈĢǂ ǑƙǕƒ ƖƧǀǂ!ƒ

ƾƥĢǈǀ!ƒ ǈdž Ʊǀƪdž ƘƒƥƧƒĂ Ƨŏƥǁƙ Ǉƙ ǇƛƵ1896 ǇĈƵ ǑƼƼ ǗăƧƤƉ Ɨǉƞ ǈdž ĢǇŏǁƵ Ģǉ ưƧƼƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ

ƗŏơƸǁǀƗŏơǇƛ1897 ǇĈƵ Ǒƽ ǙĂơǁdž ƴǂƬǀ ǇƿƧ!ƒ ƒǇƞ ƴƼƙƧƒ ǇƛǗ[1]Ɨŏƥƥǉǀ (4350) Ǒ!ƒĂơǀ

ǈĢdžǼ ƴƑǀǁ! Ģǉ ưƨǀ ƴŏǀ ǇƙŏǈĈǂ Ɨŏƥƥǉǀ (20000) Ǒ!ƒĂơ ĢǇƥƒƧŏƙƪ ǇƙǑƙ!ƒ ƾƥĢǉǀ!ƒ ƥƥƵ

ƘơǀƮƉ ǁ!ƒǀĂ ǗƩƧĢƼ ƥǘǀĂ ǈŏƧơǀ!ƒĂ ƧƱƿĂ ƘŏĂǂ!ƒ Ǐ!ǅ ĢǉdžǙƶdž ƧŏƥƮƙ ƖƥĈƵǅĂ ǕƗŏǁƤƒƥ!ƒ

.[2]ǇŏǁƤ!ƒ ƾƱĢǉdž ƻǁƙƤdž! Ɵǘƪ!ƒ ƖƧĢƞƙ! ƹƨǂƧdž ƱǁƪdžǕ

ǏǁƵ ƗƶƿĂƙdž!ƒ ƧƱĈƤdž!ƒ ƔǀƪǀƗ ƱǁƪdžǕ Ǒƽ ƗơǁƪǕƒ ƖƧĢƞƙ ǈdž ƥơ!ƒ ĢǇǉĢƱŏƧǀ Ƙ!ĂĈơ

ƗơǁƪǕƒ ƥŏƧĂƙ Ǒƽ Ǒƪǉƨƫ!ƒ ƧĂƥ!ƒ ǑdžĢǉƙĂ ǗƥĂƧĢǀ!ƒĂ ƗŏƧĢǉ!ƒ ƗơǁƪǕƒ ƧĢƬƙǉƒ ƗƞŏƙǇ Ģǉơ!ĢƮdž

.ǇŏǁƤ!ƒ ƗƖƱǉdž Ǒƽ ĢǀǉĢƱǀŏƧǀ ƗdžơƒƨdžĂ ǗǑǉĢdžǻ!ƒ ƴơĈƪ!ƒ Ǒƽ ƦĂƼǉ!ƒ ǈdž ƥŏƨdž!ƒ ƔƪǂǏ ƱǁƪdžǀǏ!ǅ

ƒƦǇǉ ǈǂ!Ă ǗĈƪǉƧƼ ƴdž ƗǁǂƬdž!ƒ ǉƦǇ! ǑƪĢdžĂǁǀƥ ƴơ ƥĈƞŏǓ ƗǉĈƱŏƧǀ!ƒ ƗdžĂǂơ!ƒ ƘƨƪĢǇǉ ǈǉdžĂ

ƗdžĂǂơ!ƒ ƘdžƞǇƼ ǗƱǁƪdž Ǐ!ǅ ƟǘƪƬ!ƒ ƥŏƧĂƬǀ ƧƒƧdžƬƪǓƒ ǈǉǈ ǈǉŏƪǉƧƼ!ƒ ǑǉǇ Ǒƽ ơǉǉŏ ǇƛǗ ǑƨƪǓƒ

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[1] ǗƧƥŏƧĂ! ǗƧǉƧdž!ƒ ǗƪǀĈƪ!ƒ ǗƜǉ ƒ 3715.

[2] ƥ!ĂǉƉ ǗǉǇĂƪǁŏĂ ǗƧŏƧǀ ƟǇǁƤ!ƒ ǗƪǁƥǇƸǁ ƥǁƵǁ ǈǉƥǁǇǉ ǗǀƒǇ ƖǉǁƱǁ ǗǈǉĢdžǼ ƧƒǇƪ ǗǀǂƱ!ƒ ƦƧƵ!ƒ ǁǘǀĂ!ƒ ǗƥǁǂĂ 1984ǁ

ƒ 200.

[illegible] 1909 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] 1912 [illegible] (100) [illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible].

---

(1) [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 94 [illegible].

(2) Briton Copper Busch, Britain and the Persian Gulf 1894- 1914, California, Blommsbury Publishers, 1967, P.P. 277, 278.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/246, Muscat News 1908-1928, P. 318.

[illegible]

[illegible][1]

[illegible][2]

[illegible][3]

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(1) Ibid, P.P. 319, 320.

(2) [illegible] 1988، 151.

(3) R.O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from Isa bin Saleh to the Political Agent, and from Political Agent to Isa bin Saleh, 28/4/1924, P. 286.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Rangoon Rice) [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) R.O., Vol.: 4, chapter 15, R/15/6/4, an account of Muscat by Mr Rozario, P. 235.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 89 [illegible] 196.

(2) [illegible] 211.

(3) [illegible] 2025.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] %5 [illegible] %0.5 [illegible] .[3]

[illegible] .[4]

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[1] [illegible] 171 .

[2] [illegible] 103 .

[3] [illegible] 1496 .

[4] R.O.,Vol.:4, chapter 17, R/15/6/223, report by Wazir Bertram Thomas on land Sohar, 18/8/1927, P. 671.

[illegible] 104 .

(1) R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 28, R/15/9/32, introduction, P.3.

(2) ... 1993 ... 36.

(3) ... 3211.

1923 (Darsi) 1923

(1) .323

(2) R.O., Vol.:3, chapter 11, L/P/18/B400, Confidential memorandum, Muscat, 25/8/1928, P. 322.

.305

(3) .274 .103

[illegible] 1925 [illegible] (The Anglo – Persian oil Company) [illegible] .[1]

• [illegible]

[illegible] %5 [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 78 [illegible] .97

[2] R.O., Vol.: 7, chapter 28, R/15/6/32, the financial state of the Sultanate in 1924, P. 22, and introduction, P.5.

[3] [illegible] 1422 [illegible] .312

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] 1919 [illegible] 5% [illegible] 25% [illegible].(1)

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible].(2)

4. [illegible]

---

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal 1913-1932, P17, and R/15/246, letter from the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P. 202.

(2) [illegible] 1423.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] (36) [3] [illegible] (19) [illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/204, report from Political Agent, to the Political Resident, 17/4/1920, P.163.

(2) [illegible] .17 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .132 [illegible]

(4) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from Isa Bin Saleh to the Political Agent, 9/1/1924, P. 270.

(5) R.O.,Vol.:4, chapter 15, R/15/6/4, An account of Muscat by Mr. G.D. Rozario, P.P, 234, 235, and Vol.: 7, chapter 28, R/ 15/6/31, Zakat assessment for 1932, P. 58.

(190000)

(Retensey Bershom)

%20

[1]

%40

[2]

(750000)

---

[1] .443

[2] R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 28, R/ 15/6/245, Political Agent's note of the Sultanate, 1928, P. 39.

(1) Ibid., P.P. 40, 41.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, Report by Deputy Secretary of Sultan's desire to abdicate, 18/8/1920, P. 185, and, Vol.:7, chapter 28, The Zanzibar and arms traffic subsidies, 12/3/1932, P. 55.

(3) Ibid, P.P. 55, 56.

:ǴdžǸ ǈǰǖǰƑƧ ǈǰdžǖp Ǐ!ǫ ǐƧǍ5!f yǮþ!f ƚlơƙǖdž!f ƯǍƧl!f Ǆǰǖlƙ ǈƚdžǰǍ

.ƚǒǐǍƧ 459000 ǻǐǒƧlƙ Ǵǌƙdžǒƥ Ƙƺǐǐ Ǎ ƚǉƱǐǖ!f ƚǉǒƨƤǐ ƚlǐƶƙdž!f ƯǍƧl!f .Ɖ

.ƚǒǐǍƧ 97000 ǻǐǒƧlƙ Ǵǌƙdžǒƥ Ƙƺǐǐ Ǎ ǈǴƱǐǖ!f ƘǴl5ǉǐ ƚlǐƶƙdž!f ƯǍƧl!f .Ɣ

ƚdžǍƚơ!f ǈdž ǄþldžǶ ƯƧl!f ƚdžǒp ǈdž ƧƛƚƉ ƘǉǴƚ ƯǍƧl!f ǉƦǸ ƚdžǒp ǈƉ ǴdžǐǍ

ǕƚǒƧƒþǗf ƘǴơǛƮǗf ƯƶǐǴfƧƞǗ ýfǍdžǕf ǈdž þǒƨdžǐ! ǈǴƱǐǖ!f ƚƞǴơ ƔǉǴƞ Ǐ!ǫ ǕƚǒǉǴƱǒƧǐ!f

ƘǴƱǐǖ!f Ƙl5fǍ ǘƶ5Ǎ ǕƚǒǐǍƧ (100000) ƸǐǐdžǐǑ5Ǵưǫ ƯƧp ƔǐƱ ǐƧǍƧư!f ǈdž ǈǴƚ

Ǐ!ǫ Ǒǐƚ!f ƯǍƧl!f YǍdžƞdž ýƮǒ! Ǒ5ǴưǗf ƯƧl!f ƚdžǒp ǈǴƱǐǖ!f ƠǉdžǏǐƵ ƚǒǉǴƱǒƧǐ!f

.[1]ƚǒþǉǸ ƚǒǐǍƧ (650000)

ǎþơǫ ǸƙdžǍƚơǍ ǈǴƱǐǖǐ! ƚǒǉǴƱǒƧǐ!f ƚdžǍƚơ!f ǴǌƙơǉdžǑƙ!f ƯǍƧl!f ƧǴǐƙƵf ǈƚdžǒ fƦƚǸǍ

ǉƦǸ ƘǉdžưƙƚǒơǕƚǒǉǴdžƶ!f ýơfǍǖ!f ǏǐƵ ƚǒǴƱǒƧǐ!f lƧƱǒǖ!f Ǵǌǐ ƘǖƧƚƙǑƙ!f ýƑǴǖǍ!f

ǈdž ƚdžǴǸ ƔǉfǍƞ ǈƵ ýƨǴǉƙ!f Ǵǌǐ ýǍǐl!f ǑǉƶǒǑƙ!f ƱǍƧƬ!f ǈdž ƧǒƛƚƵ ǴǌƙǴǒƱ Ǒ5 ƯǍƧl!f

.þǚǐ!f Ǒ5 Ǆƚơ!f ǈǍƋƬ ǏǐƵ ǑdžǍǒ!f ƻfƧƬǗf ýǴƞdž Ǒ5 ƚǒǐƶ5!f ƚƱǐǖ!f

- ǫƾdžǐǐƐ

ǑƙfǍ ǕýǴdžƶƙǖǗf ƚƶƑǴƬ!f ƚǒþlǉ!f ƘǚdžƶƵ ǈdž þǒþƵ!f ýǍfþƙ ƧǍdžǒƙ ǈǴƱǐǖ!f þǌƵ þǌƬ

:Ǒǐǒ Ǵdžǐ ǴǌǉǴdžƞǫ ǈƚdžǒ

ǎǸƑƨǄdžǐǐƐ üƑøǐþǐƐ .ǆ

ƻƮǉ!f Ǒ5 ǇǒǐƤ!f ýǍþ ýƚǍ ǈǴdžƶ Ǒ5 ǑǖǒƑƧ!f þlǉ!f ǍǸ ǐǍǴǖdžǉ!f ýǴùǒƧ!f ǈǴƚ

ǕǑǉǴdž!Ǖf ǜǴƙ!fǍ ǕǑǖǉƧ5!f ýǴùǒƧ!f ǑǸ ǄǴdžǖƉ ǉþƶǐ ƻƧƵ þpǍ ǕǈǰƧƬƶ!f ǈƧl!f ǈdž ýǍǕf

lƧǍƱfƧǐdžǘ! ƚǐǖǉ (Maria Theresa Dollar of Silver) Ǒư5!f fƨǒƧǒƙ ǴǒƧǴdž ƧǙǍþǍ

.113 f ǕƾǐǴǖ!f yƞƧdž!f ǕǑǐǴǒǖ!fǍ ǕƱ19 f ǕƧƮǴƶdž!fǍ ƚǒþơ!f ǑǐƧƶ!f ǸǒǐƤ!f ǫǒƧǴƙ ǕǶǖǴp [1]

[illegible] 1780 [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2.11) [illegible] (28.1) [illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] . [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[4]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] (1740- 1780): [illegible] .167 [illegible]

(2) R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 28, R/15/6/32, finance, customs and taxes, P. 5.

(3) Ibid., P.P. 5, 6.

[illegible] .99 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] .154 [illegible]

[illegible]

.[1] [illegible]

[illegible] .1

[illegible] 1893 [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

.[3] [illegible]

[illegible] .ب

[illegible]

[illegible] 1895 [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

.[5] 1926 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .851

(2) R. O., Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/204, the battle for Matrah, 11/1/1915, P. 34.

(3) [illegible] .141

(4) [illegible] 2001 [illegible] .96

(5) R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 28, R/ 15/6/32, finance, customs and taxes, P.5.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1914 [illegible] (Birmingham)

[illegible]

[illegible] (K Σ) [illegible]

.[2] [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] 1864 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1856 [illegible]

[illegible] 1947 [illegible]

.[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:4, chapter 15, R/ 15/6/4, an account of Muscat by Mr G.D. Rozario, P.P. 234- 237.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 28, R/ 15/6/4, payment of municipal taxes, 1939, P. 74.

.114 [illegible]

(3) R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 34, R/ 15/6/11, letter from sultan Toorke, to the Political Agent, Muscat, 25/7/1879, P. 512.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 1911 [illegible] [2] (George V) [illegible] [3] 1937 [illegible]

[illegible] 1901 [illegible] (621453) [illegible] 1915 [illegible] [4]

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(1) Ibid, P. 514.

(2) [illegible] (1911- 1937) [illegible] .157 [illegible]

(3) R.O.,Vol.: 7, chapter 34, R/ 15/6/11, the request from Sultan for annual payment from telegraph company, 1937, P. 515.

.227 [illegible]

(4) Ibid, P.P. 505- 507.

الفصل الثالث

الأحوال الاجتماعية في عهد السلطان تيمور بن فيصل

(1913- 1932)م

Ƚǀǒƨƾǻ ƨƛƌǩ ȽƽǁǩƤǆǎ ȽǒƑǒǻǍ Ƚǒƽƒƨƺƞ Ơǆǎǚǆǻ ƨǒǆǎǩǒ ǗǊǻ ǻƮƓƤ ǻǆǎǒǁƥƍ ƴǆǎǩƞǆǎ ǵǂ! ǇƍǗ ǗȽƽǁǩƤǆǎ!ƒ ƔƵƬ!ƒ ƘǴƑƽ! ȽǒƽǴǀƛ!ƒ ȽǒǍǌ!ƒǍ ǗǑƵǴǆǎǩƞǛƒ ǄǴƱǈ!ƒ ǵǒǂƬǩ Ǒƽ ƖƨƬǴǆǎ ƨǒƩ ǍǅƖƨƬǴǆǎ ƪƾǴǉǆǎ!ƒ Ǒƽ ǛƒǍƪ ǴǌǻƘƬǴƵ ǑǩǄƒ ȽƑǒǻ!ƒǍ ȽǒǉǴǆǎǭ!ƒ ȽǒƮƤƬ!ƒ ǇǑǻ ǻƾǴǩƨƒ ǁǴǈǊ ǇǅƥƞǉƒƦǌ!Ǎ .ȽǒǍƥǻ!ƒ ǄǅȽǒƽǒƨ!ƒ ǄǅȽǒǁƣǴƮ!ƒ

ƇǴǀǩ!Ǜƒ Ƚ!ǍǴƣǆǎǍ ǗƨƣǻǄƒ ƴǆǎ ƻǒǂǩ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ǄǌǩƨƥǀǻǑǁƣǴƮ!ƒ ƴǆǎǩƞǆǎ!ƒ ǇǴǂƮ ƨǒǆǎǩ ƴǆǎǩƞǆǎ!ƒ Ǒƽ ƴƯǍǁ! ǻƽǚǩƤƒ ƥƞǈ ǄǆǅǇǆǎǍ ǗǉƨǴƞǩ!ƒ ƾǒƨƾ ǇƵ ǎƨƤǛƒ ƔǍƵƬ!ƒǍ ƘǴƽǴǀƛ!ƒǻ ǇǆǎǑǈǴǆǎǭ!ƒ ƳƨƒƨƣǆǎƒǊƞƒǍǩ ƘǈǴǂ ǑǩƒƘǻǍƵƮ!ƒ ǄƺƨƩ ȽƵƒƨƨ!ƒǍ ƯƨǛǴǻ ƾǻǩƨƒ ǏƦ!ƒ Ǒƽǒƨ!ƒ ƳƨƒƨƣǆǎǍǴƣǑǩ!ƒ ƘǴǀǒƵǆǎ!ƒ ǇǆǎǴǊƨǒƺǍ ǗƔƑƒƨƯ!ƒ ƳǴƽǩƨƒǍ ǗǛǴǩǈǛƒ ƾǒǍƮǩ ȽǻǍƵƮ Ƚǒƣ ǵǀǩǈǒ Ƚǒƣ ǏǍƥǻ!ƒ ƴǆǎǩƞǆǎ!ƒ Ǒƽ ƴƯǍ!ƒ ǁ!ƦȽǍ ǗƳǴƾǩƮǆǎ!ƒ ƨƥƥ ǴǊǆƨǍǴƞǩǍ ǴǊƵǆǎ ƻǒǂǩ!ƒ ǑǈǴǆǎǭ!ƒ ǗƨƒƨǀǩƮǛƒ ǄƥƵǍ ǵǴƣƨǩ!ǻ ǄǌǩǴǒƣ ƘƵǻƾ ƒƦǌ!Ǎ ǗǚǂƮƒǍ ƇǴǆǎǭ! ǴǻǁƾƳ ƨƤǛ ǇǴǂǆǎ ǇǆǎǇǴǂƮ!ƒ Ǐ!ƍ Ƚǀƾǈǆǎ ǇǆǎǓ ǵǴǀǩǈǛƒ Ƚ!ǍǌƮ! ƻƵƮ!ƒ ǍǅƨƵƬ!ƒ ǇǆǎȽƾǒƮǻ!ƒ ƘǍǒǻ!ƒ ƇǴǈǻ ǏǁƵ ƥǴǆǎǩƵǛƒǍ .[1]ǎƨƤǅ

ǇǒƵǆǎǩƞǆǎ Ǐ!ƍ ǄƮǀǈƒ ǑǈǴǆǎǭ!ƒ ƴǆǎǩƞǆǎ!ƒ ǇǅǵǍǀ!ƒ ǇǂǆǎǑ ȽǒǈǴǆǎǭ!ƒ ƩǒƨǴƯǩ!ƒ ƳǍǈǩǻǍ

ƒ ǴƤ ƴǻǴƾǻ ǴǆǎǊǈǆǎ ǵǂ ƨǒǆǎǩ ƥƍǍ ǗǑǁǻƞ!ƒ ǍǅǑǁƤƒƥ!ƒ ƴǆǎǩƞǆǎ!ƒǍ ǑǁƣǴƮ!ƒ ƴǆǎǩƞǆǎ!ƒ ǴǆǎǊ :ǇǒǑƮǒƑƨ ǻƣǩƽǈǆǎ ǊǁƵƞ ǴǆǎǆǎǑǻǈƞǛƒ ǵǚǩƣǛƒǍ ǍƺƷ!ǴǻƨǒǻǂǵƬǻ ƨƛƌǩ ǑǁƣǴƮ!ƒ ƴǆǎǩƞǆǎ!ƒ ǄǅȽǒƣ ǗǊǻ ƔǻƮǻ ǁ!ƦǍ ǗǑǆǎǚƮǛƒ ǊƵǻƘƾ ǏǁƵ ǻƱƽǴƣǆǎ ǑǁƤƒƥ!ƒ ƴǆǎǩƞǆǎ!ƒ Ǒǀǻ ǴǆǎǈǒǻǗǑƞƨƓƤ!ƒ ǄǅǴƵ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ƴǆǎǩƞǆǎ!ƒ Ǒƽ ǅǴǒƣ!ƒ ƘǆǎǩǁƓƽ ǗǵƣǴƮ!ƒ ƴǆǎǩƞǆǎ ǇǁƵ ǊǩƒƨƵ Ǒƽ ƩǒƨǴƯǩ!ƒ ǊǩǻƵ! ǏƦ!ƒ ƨǍƥ!ƒ

[1] ǄǴƮ!ƒ ǗǏƨǍƯƤ!ƒ ȽǒƥǂǩǍ!ƒ ȽǒƥƤ!ƒ Ǒƽ ƴǆǎǩƞǆǎ!ƒ ǑǈǴǆǎǭ!ƒ ǗƨƮǆǎǵ!ƒ ǗȽǒǍƨǴǭǒǩǗ ƨƥ ȽǗƨǩǆǎ!ƒ ȽǗǒǆǎǆǎǩ!ƒ ǴǆǎƾǒǀǻƒǍ ƨƬǈ!ƒǍ ǵǒǍǂǍǌ!ƒǍ ǗǍƒǍǀǻƒǍ ƞƤ!ǃ Ǖ2004 ƒ ǗƮ189 ǗƮ190.

[illegible]

.(1)[illegible]

• [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] .(2)[illegible]

- [illegible] .(3)[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible] .(4)[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .98 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 417 [illegible] .25 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 1 [illegible] .33 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 75 [illegible] 5 [illegible] .1763 [illegible]

[illegible] 1913 [illegible].[1]

[illegible].[2]

[illegible] (64) [illegible] %40 [illegible] (44) [illegible] %60 [illegible].[3]

[illegible]

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(1) R.O.,Vol.:2, chapter 10, R/ 15/6/42, reports on the internal situation with translations of letters from rebel leaders, 1913, P.P. 746, 747.

(2) Ibid, P.P, 747, 748.

(3) [illegible] 251- 274.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 237.

(2) [illegible] 2003 [illegible] 122.

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, L/P/S/ 18/ B 398, the rebellion against the sultan of Muscat, 15/8/1915, P.P. 132, 133.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/204, the Hazm incident, 4/6/1920, P. 169.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible].[2]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[3]

[illegible]

[illegible].[4]

- [illegible]:

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] ص 268.

[2] [illegible] ص 107.

[3] [illegible] ص 268، 269.

[4] R. O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, telegram No. 1632, Deputy Secretary Foreign, 23/7/1920, P. 178.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1927 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .261

(2) R.O.,Vol.:4, chapter 16, L/P/ 18/B400, report on Sur by Major Murphy, 1928, P. 345.

(3) [illegible] 154 [illegible] .269

(4) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/45, detailed report on the Imam rising, 25/1/1915, P. 51.

(5) [illegible] .429

(1) R.O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/48, report from the Major L.B. Hawarth, Muscat, to the Deputy political Resident, Bushier, 5/6/1917, P.P. 135, 136.

.509

(2) .607

(3) R. O., Vol.: 5, chapter 18, history of Dhofar 1908 – 1923, P. 113.

(4) 1995 .243

(1) R.O.,Vol.:2, chapter 10, R/15/6/42, letter from Salim Bin Rashid al- Kharoosi to Major Knox, 14/7/1913, P. P. 730, 731.
(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, letter from Isa Bin Saleh to Mr. Wingate, the political Agent, Muscat, 3/8/1920, P. 180.
(3) Ibid, P.P. 180, 181.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 141.

(2) R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/48, the siege of Rustaq by the Imam, 25/4/1917, P. 135.

(3) [illegible] 136.

(4) [illegible] 259.

(5) R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/48, report from the Major L.B. Hawarth, Muscat, to the Deputy political Resident, 5/6/1917, P.P, 136, 137.

(6) [illegible] 255.

(1) R.O.,Vol.:4, chapter 17, Buraimi Oasis 1911- 1925, P. 481.

(2) [illegible] 254.

(3) [illegible] 147.

(4) [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 38.

[illegible]

1920 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] (1947-1820) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] .104-96

(1) ... .119

(2) ... .54

(3) ... .385

(4) R. O., Vol.: 4, chapter 15, R/ 15/6/4, an account of Muscat by Mr. G. D. Rozario, late in Medical charge, her majesty's political and Consulate at Muscat, P. 236.

(5) ... .30

[illegible] (30) [illegible][1].

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4].

[illegible] [5].

[illegible] [6].

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1491.

(2) [illegible] 104.

(3) [illegible] 125 [illegible] 54- 55.

(4) R. O., Vol.: 4, chapter 15, R/ 15/6/4, an account of Muscat by Mr Apothecary G.D. Rozario, P.P, 236- 240.

(5) [illegible] 118 [illegible] 55.

(6) [illegible] 65 [illegible] 66.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5]

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(1) [illegible] 1411 [illegible] .1412

(2) [illegible] .105 [illegible] .56

(3) [illegible] .415

(4) [illegible] .87

(5) [illegible] .187

[illegible]

[illegible] (G.D. Rozario) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .44 ‏[illegible] 323 ‏[illegible] [1]

[2] R. O., Vol.: 4, chapter 15, R/ 15/6/4, an account of Muscat by Mr G. D. Rozario, late in Medical charge, Her Majesty's Political and consulate at Muscat, P. 236.

[illegible] .28 [3]

(1804-1856) [illegible]

(1) [illegible]

1902 [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

1915 [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 3574.

(2) [illegible] 2004 [illegible] 314.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/46, letter from Hamaid Bin Sayaid al Faleti to the political Agent, Muscat, 19/6/1915, P. 92.

ǇƵ ýɳƒƧƙ!ƒǍ Üƽǒþƨ!ƒ ƖƨǴɳƙ ƨƒƨǆƙƪǴǀ ƟǴǆƪ!ƒ Ǐ ƵǀǇ ǂƵǴǀƙƉǍ ǅǴǆǛƒ ƨƒƨƮ ǴǊ! ƨƪƽǒ ǴǆƒƦǋ

.[1]ǴǋƨƱơ

ƯƶǇ ƨǴǀƙƵǛƒ ǇǒƶǇ ƦƤǛƒ ýǆ ƘǴǀƛ!ǴǀǇǴǒơǛƒ ƔǀƹƉ Ǿ5 þǒǀƶ!ƒ ƨǴƶƪƉ Ƙƨǒǆƙ

ǇǆƛƸǀǒ ǇǴǂ ƚǒơ ÜƨǋƱǆƶ!ƒǍ Üƨǆƶ!ƒǍ ÜƩǈɳ!ƒ ýƛǆ ǅǋƨǴƶƪƉ þǒþơƙ Ǿ5 ýƤþƙ Ǿƙ!ƒ ƒ ƑǴƮƤ!ƒ

ƚǒƨǴɳ!ƒ ǇǆƛǍ ǛǒǍǴƪǆǈ ǕǴǒƨ (150) Ƹ!ǴǀƵ!ƒ þǀƶ!ƒ ǇǆƛǍ ǛǒǍǴƪǆǈ ǕǴǒƨ (120) þǒǀƶ!ƒ ǇǆƵ ǅǚƷ!ƒ

.[2]ǛǒǍǴƪǆǈ ǕǴǒƨ (300)Ǎ (200) ǇǒǀƟǍƒƨƙǒ

Ǿ5 ǇǍǆǆƶǒ ƒǍǈǴǂ5 ƨǍǂƦ!ƒ ǴǆƉ ÜƘǍǒǀ!ƒ Ǿ5 ýǆƶǆ! ǐƨƒǍɳ!ƒ ǏǆƵ ǇǍǒǈǴǆƶ!ƒ þǆƙƵƒ

Ǿ5 ƚơƒƨ!ƒ ǇǆƵ ƳǍǈǀ ǏƱơƙ ƘǈǴǂ ǅǴƵ ýǂƮǀ þǒǀƶ!ƒ ƚƑ5 ǇƉ ýǍƖ!ƒ ǴǈǈǂǆǒǍ ÜǇƽƪ!ƒ ǅǴǈǀǍ ƳƨƒƸǆ!ƒ

ƘǛƑǴƵ ǇǒǍǂƙ Ǐ!ǫ þǒǀƶ!ƒ ǅǛƋǋ ǇǆƵ ƨǒƛǂ!ƒ ǈɳǍƙ ǁ!Ʀ ǏǆƵ ý!þǒ ǴǆǆǍ ÜǴǋþǴǒƪƉ ýǆ ýǆǴƶƙ!ƒ

.[3]ǴǈǙƒƦ þơǀ ƚǆƑǴþ

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ƚ!Ǵơ Ǿ5 ǴǈƵǴǀƙƉ ƫǴƵ Ǿƙ!ƒ ƚǒǆǛƪǛƒ ƔǈƒƦǆ!ƒ ǇǆƵ ƚƸǛƸ þǍɳǍ ƚǒǈǴǆƶ!ƒ ƚơǴƪ!ƒ Ƙ5ƨƵ

ƽǆƶƙƙ Ǿƙ!ƒǍ ƚơǴǀ!ƒ ǴǈǒǀƵ ýǀƱƉ Ǿƙ!ƒ ƚǒǈǴǆƶ!ƒ ƨþǴƮǆ!ƒ Ǿ5 þƨǒ Ǜ ǫǋ ÜǅǛƪ!ƒǍ ƠǆǴƪƙ!ƒ ǇǆƵ

ƔǋƒƦǆ!ƒ ǈǫǋ ƘǀƛǆƙǍ ÜƔǋƒƦǆ!ƒ ǈǫǋ ƳǴǀƉ ǇǒǀƵ ƨƨǴǀ ǾǀǋǫǆƵ Ƴƒƨǈ ǏǛ ƨǂǫ ƚƪƒƨþ!ƒ ǈǫǋ Ɩƨƙƶǀ

.Ǿǈƪ!ƒ ƔǋƒƦǆ!ƒǍ ÜǾƶǒƬ!ƒ ƔǋƒƦǆ!ƒǍ ÜǾƯǴǀǛƒ ƔǋƒƦǆ!ƒǴǀ

ǏƦ!ƒ ǾƯǴǀǛƒ ƔǋƒƦǆ!ƒ ǇǴǂ ǇǒǍǈǴǆƶ!ƒ ǇǒǀƵ ǁƨǴƬǈǒƒ ýƪǍǛƒ ƔǋƒƦǆ!ƒ ǇƉ ǅǋ5 ǁƬ Ǜ ǴǆǆǍ

ƨƬǈǒƒǍ ÜǅǆƪǛ ǅƵǴǀƙƉǍ ƔǋƒƦǆ!ƒ ǋƦǋ Ɣƪǒǒ ơǀƮƉ ƚǒơ ÜƯǴǀƉ ǇǀǀǍ Ǜƒ þǀƵ ƚǒƮƤƙǀ ƟǀǒƨƒƱ

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[1] Ibid., P. P. 92, 93.

109 ƒ Üƽǀǆƪ!ƒ ýɳƨǆ!ƒ Üǐƨǀǆɳ!ƒǍ

.2502-2499 ƒ Ü1ǅ Üƽǀǆƪ!ƒ ýɳƨǆ!ƒ ÜƨǆǒƨǍ! [2]

.56 ƒ Üƽǀǆƪ!ƒ ýɳƨǆ!ƒ ÜǾƶǒǆǆ!ƒ [3]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] (711-643) [illegible]

[illegible] .58

(2) [illegible] .36

(3) [illegible] .74-72

(4) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, letter from Isa Bin Saleh to Mr. Wingate, the political Agent, Muscat, 3/8/1920, P. 180.

[illegible] .(1)[illegible]

[illegible] .(2)[illegible]

[illegible] (4)[illegible] (3)[illegible]

[illegible] .(5)[illegible]

- [illegible]:

[illegible] .(6)[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 117 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 103. [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 187.

(4) [illegible] 54.

(5) R.O., Vol.: 6, chapter 27, R/ 15/6/45, letter from R.E. Holland Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, 3/4/1909, P.P. 704, 705.

(6) [illegible] 89.

[illegible] 1911 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].[1]

[illegible] (1947 -1922) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 14 [illegible] (1930 [illegible] 1922) [illegible].[2]

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(1)I.O.R., R/ 15/1/297, rules and reguiations made by His Majesty's Consul are published for general information, 26/11/1911, P. 514.

(2) [illegible] 302.

[illegible] 1930 [illegible] (1) (Punchayat) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1931 [illegible] .(2)[illegible]

[illegible] 200 [illegible] 1931(3).

[illegible] 1921 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .303 [illegible]

(2) I.O.R., R/ 15/1/302, letter No. 385, Major T. C. Fowle Political Agent, Muscat, to the Secretary Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, Bushire, 21/3/1931, P.P. 641, 642.

(3) [illegible] 138 [illegible] .302 [illegible]

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1909 (S.

(Thomas

[1] R.O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/204, report on conditions in the Sultanate, 1927, p. 294.

.59 .323

[2] .16

[3] .305

[illegible]

[illegible] 1910[1].

[illegible][2] [illegible]

[illegible][3].

[illegible]:

(1) [illegible] 1892-1925 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 59 – 60.

(2) [illegible] 61.

(3) R. O., Vol.: 6, chapter 27, 15/6/145, letters from Mohamed fazil American vice and deputy consul, Muscat, to the Sultan of Muscat and Oman, 23/3/1909, 3/4/1909, P.P. 705- 709.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

* [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

[illegible]

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(1) R.O.,Vol.:6, chapter 27, 15/6/145, British Consulate authorized to protect American interests, 1915, P.P. 724- 727.

(2) [illegible] .78 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .300 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] .[4]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 76 [illegible] 93.

[2] [illegible] 79.

[3] [illegible] 79 [illegible] 119.

[4] [illegible] 301.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1930 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 242.

(2) R.O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/228, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal 1913- 1932, P. 413.

[illegible] 89 - 91.

[illegible]

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.ƘƚƓ ǛǑǇƧƺ!ƒ

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.ƘƓ

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الملخص

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[illegible] (1920 -1913) [illegible]

Abstract

History of Oman in Reign of Sultan Taimur Bin Faisal: 1913- 1932

Study in British Documents

Prepared by

Mohammad Abdelrazzag Mohareb

Supervisor

Dr. Thabet Ghazi AlOmari

This study is concerned in investigating political, economical, and social circumstances in Oman during sultan Taimur Bin Faisal reign for the period 1913- 1932.

The study came in an introduction and three chapters, where the introduct addressed Omani strategic geographical position and how Britain attempted to occupy this position to insure its interests in the Arab Gulf region, as well as talking about the beginnings of Al Busaid Family governance (ruling) in Oman, and finally high lighting major stages in Sultan Taimur bin faisal's life.

The first chapter was devoted to discuss Oman political circumstances in term of how he reached the ruling position, challenges facing him in the beginning of his rule through the British interference in the dispute between Sultanate and Imamate which led, ultimately, to the signining of Al-Sib agreement in 1920, after very difficult negotiations for more than five years, then the chapter talked about major political and

military developments after Al-Sib agreement, the chapter concluded by explaining motives behind Sultan Taimur giving up his rulling.

In the second chapter, Omani economic circumstances were addressed in terms of the serious economic crisis that affected the country during the period 1913- 1920, and the attempts to reforming the customer system, then, it talked about agriculture and related matters including irrigation systems, after that the chapter addressed major Omani industries, commercial imports and exports, followed by throwing light on various aspect of Omani economic life, represented in talking about taxes, loans, coins and post services.

Social circumstances of Omani population were addressed in the third chapter in terms of it major composition, nature of religious life and finally judicial, health, and educational circumstances.

The study concluded that the British Government could enforce its dominance on administration and governance inside the Sultanate through the interference of its representatives at Muscat in the affairs of different state corpus.